# Contents

*Acknowledgements* ix  
*Introduction* xi  

## Part I  Historiography and Methodology  

Chapter 1  *Islam Obscured? Some Reflections on Studies of Islam and Society in Southeast Asia*  
3  

Chapter 2  *Onomastics, and Taxonomies of Belonging in the Malay Muslim World*  
33  

Chapter 3  *Islamic Movements: One or Many?*  
52  

## Part II  Malaya and Singapore  

Chapter 4  *The Malayo-Muslim World of Singapore at the Close of the Nineteenth Century*  
75  

Chapter 5  *Patterns of Islamization in Malaysia, 1890s–1990s: Exemplars, Institutions and Vectors*  
97  

Chapter 6  *Pondoks, Madrasahs and the Production of ‘Ulama’ in Malaysia*  
116  

## Part III  Arab World Connections  

Chapter 7  *Indonesian and Malay Students in Cairo in the 1920s*  
133  

Chapter 8  *Murder as an Aid to Social History: The Arab Community in Singapore in the Early Twentieth Century*  
148
Chapter 9  The Ins and Outs of Hadhrami Journalism in Malaya, 1900–1941: Assimilation or Identity Maintenance?  165

Part IV  Kelantan

Chapter 10  The Origin and Early Years of the Majlis Agama Kelantan  179

Chapter 11  The Mystery of the First Malay Novel (and Who Was Rokambul?)  234

Chapter 12  Whence Cometh the Law? Dog Saliva in Kelantan, 1937  249

Part V  The Meccan Pilgrimage

Chapter 13  Sociological Interpretations of Religious Practice: The Case of the Hajj  269

Chapter 14  Sanitation and Security: The Imperial Powers and the Hajj in the Nineteenth Century  284

Chapter 15  The Conduct of the Hajj from Malaya, and the First Malay Pilgrimage Officer  308

Index  344