CHEMISTRY CHEMISTRY ... THE CENTRAL SCIENCE

Asst Professor Martin J LEAR



Background

- PhD, Univ of Glasgow, UK, 1995
- Postdoc, Parke-Davis (UK), 1996
- Postdoc, CNRS (France)/Japan, 1997-1999
- Asst Prof, Tohoku Univ, Japan, 2000-2004

Research Interests:

 Total and analogue synthesis of natural products with high biological relevance









Bielschowskysin





Selected Publications:

- Total synthesis confirms laetirobin as a formal Diels-Alder adduct, O. Simon, B. Reux, JJ La Clair, MJ Lear*, Chem. Asian J. 2010, 5, 342-251. (Cover-page feature).
- Total synthesis of a fully lipidated form of phosphatidylmyo-inositol dimannoside (PIM-2) of Mycobacterium tuberculosis, A Ali, MR Wenk, MJ Lear*, Tetrahedron Lett. 2009, 50, 5664-5666.
- Stereocontrolled entry to the tricyclo[3.3.0]oxoheptane core of bielschowskysin by a [2+2] cycloaddition of an allene-butenolide, R Miao, SG Gramani, MJ Lear*, Tetrahedron Lett. 2009, 50, 1731-1733.
 - Practical synthesis of maleimides and coumarin-linked probes for protein and antibody labelling via reduction of native disulfides, HY Song, MH Ngai, ZY Song, PA MacAry, J Hobley, MJ Lear*, Org. Biomol. Chem. 2009, 7, 3400-3406. (Inside cover-page; Top-10 article in Aug. 2009).

Identification of the binding of sceptrin to MreB via a bidirectional affinity protocol, AD Rodriguez*, MJ Lear*, JJ La Clair*, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2008, *130*, 7256-7258.







Faculty Highlights 2009

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2009

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Asst Professor Martin J LEAR

Asst. Prof., Tohoku Univ., 2000; Postdoc., Parke-Davis & CNRS, 1997; Ph.D., Univ. of Glasgow, 1995; B.Sc. (Hons), Univ. of Glasgow, 1991

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

Total & analogue synthesis of natural products & glycolipids of high biological relevance & structural complexity.

- Total synthesis of antimalarial (e.g. bielschowskysin) and Ho antibiotic (e.g. platensimycin) leads
- · Development of transannulation and desymmetrisation strategies to natural product carbon frameworks
- · Discovery of biological targets of natural products and biologics through chemical biology approaches

RECENT HIGHLIGHTS





PREMIUM PUBLICATIONS

1

- · Practical synthesis of maleimides and coumarin-linked probes for protein and antibody labelling via reduction of native disulfides. HY Song, MH Ngai, ZY Song, PA MacArv, J Hoblev, MJ Lear*, Ora, Biomol. Chem. 2009, 7, 3400-3406. (Featured article with inside cover-page).
- Total synthesis of a fully lipidated form of phosphatidyl-myo-inositol dimannoside (PIM-2) of Mycobacterium tuberculosis, A Ali, MR Wenk, MJ Lear*, Tetrahedron Lett. 2009, 50, 5664-5666.
- A mild method for the protection of alcohols using a para-methoxybenzylthio tetrazole (PMB-ST) under dual acid-base activation, SR Kotturi, JS Tan and MJ Lear*, Tetrahedron Lett. 2009, 50, 5267-5269.
- Stereocontrolled entry to the tricyclo[3.3.0]oxoheptane core of bielschowskysin by a [2+2] cycloaddition of an allene-butenolide, R Miao, SG Gramani, MJ Lear*, Tetrahedron Lett. 2009, 50, 1731-1733.
- Singapore R&D and Globetrotting, MJ Lear*, B Salmons, WH Gunzburg, JA Dangerfield*, Biotech. J. 2009, 4 (2), 179-185 (Biotech Highlight, dedicated to 80th Anniversary of NUS Science in Singapore).
- Identification of the binding of sceptrin to MreB via a bidirectional affinity protocol, AD Rodriguez*, MJ Lear*, JJ La Clair*,. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2008, 130, 7256-7258.

NGS APPLICANT: MARTIN J. LEAR	
ASSISTANT PROFESSOR AND CORE MEMBER	
Life Sciences Institute (LSI), Easulty of Science, Plack SE 02 01, 2 Science Drive 2	
Life Sciences Institute (LSI), Faculty of Science, Block SS-05-01, S Science Drive-S	
E-mail: chmlmi@nus.edu.sg. Phone: +65.6516.3998	
Education (University of Glasgow, Scotland, UK)	
1991-1994	PhD - Synthesis & Biological Evaluation of Anticancer Agents – Prof. D. J. Robins
1987-1991	BSc - Honours (Special) in Chemistry with Computer Applications – 1 st Class
Positions & Employment	
1994-1995	Industrial post-doctoral researcher (Parke-Davis, Cambridge, UK)
1001 1000	Design & synthesis of non-peptidic mimetics & potential neuropeptide antagonists
1996-1997	Synthélabo-funded post-doctoral researcher (ICSN-CNRS, Gif-sur-Yvette, France)
	Asymmetric synthesis of novel N-heterocycles with Profs J. Rover & HP. Husson
1997-1999	JSPS post-doctoral fellow (Tohoku University, Sendai, Japan)
	Synthetic studies of the kedarcidin chromophore with Prof. M. Hirama
1999-2000	CREST post-doctoral fellow (Tohoku University, Sendai, Japan)
	Towards the total synthesis of the kedarcidin chromophore with Prof. M. Hirama
2000-2004	Assistant professor with Masahiro Hirama (Tohoku University, COE, Sendai, Japan)
2005-date	Assistant professor (National University of Singapore, Singapore)
Honours	
1991-1994	Prestigious Ph.D. Scholarship, Senate of the University of Glasgow, Scotland, UK
1995	CChem, Chartered Chemist awarded by the Royal Society of Chemistry
1995-1996	Fellow of Wolfson College, Cambridge University, UK
1997-1999	JSPS Post-doctoral Research Fellow, Tohoku University, Japan
1999-2000	CREST Post-doctoral Research Fellow, Tonoku University, Japan – nignest level
2004 Jul 2005	Best presentation (organic synthesis) with Yasunito Koyama, CSJ Annual meeting
Mar 2003	UK-SIN Collaborative Travel Grant with Benjamin Davis, Oxford Univ, UK
Grants Awarded	
1 Lipidomics novel tools and applications (NRF-G-CRP 2007-04' S\$9 974k total: ca. S\$500k over 5-	
vrs until Jan 2013 as co-PI)	
2. Synthesis and biology of future anti-malarials derived from bielschowskysin (AcRF-MoE Tier-II,	
T206B1112	2: R-143-000-324-112; S\$630k over 3-yrs until Sep.2009 as PI)
3. Towards a Single Molecule to Image, Identify, Fixate, and Validate Biological Targets and Binding	
Events (SBIC-BMRC RP INN-006/2006: \$50k over 2-yrs until Mar.2009 as PI)	
4. Silicon and Microwave-based Flourination of Biomolecules (ARF-NUS: R-143-000-304-112; S\$97k	
over 3-yrs until Aug.2009 as PI)	
5. Cysteine-based Tailoring of Radiopharmaceuticals and Probes (SBIC-BMRC collaborative-005/2005:	
R-143-000-285-305; S\$685k total; ca. S\$110k over 3-yrs until Jan.2009 as co-Pl)	
Invited Lectures and Conference Organization (under NUS affiliation)	
Jul. 2004, Invited talk, Gordon Research Conference on Natural Products (GRC), USA	
Jul. 2005, Session Leader, Gordon Research Conference on Natural Products (GRC), USA	
Dec. 2005, Organic Session Chair, Singapore International Chemical Conference-4 (SICC-4), NUS	
May 2006, MedChem Practical Workshop for Teachers, NUS	
May 2007, Exploiting the Bio-relevance of Natural products in Pharmaceutical Endeavours, I HAILAND	
Jul 2007, OR-SINGAPORE Symposium on Drug Discovery in the 21° Century, SINGAPORE	
Jul 2007, GEIVIA-I-DIVIAT. DIVITIAUTING OF CATCEL, STINGAPORE	
<i>Feb 2008</i> , UK-SINGAPORE Contemporary Organic Synthesis. Methods and Techniques. SINGAPORE	
NUS-Chemistry Collaborators	

Yao-Qin Shao, Chemistry/Biology Department, Faculty of Science – Chemical biology Tanja Weil, Chemistry/MedChem Department, Faculty of Science – Drug delivery and optimisation Yin-Thai Chan, Chemistry Department and IMRE, Faculty of Science – Microchip technology

NUS-faculty Collaborators

Paul A. M^{ac}Ary, Microbiology Department, Faculty of Medicine – Antiviral biology Mark B. Taylor, Microbiology Department, Faculty of Medicine – Antibiotic biology Kevin Tan, Microbiology Department, Faculty of Medicine – Antimalarial biology Markus R. Wenk, Biochemistry Department, Faculty of Medicine – Anti-TB (glycolipid) biology OLS-group associations – Medicinal Chemistry, Cancer, and Immunology Programs

External Collaborators (outside NUS-affiliation)

Thomas Dick, Novartis (NITD) – Malaria and TB biology.

Mark S. Butler, MerLion Pharmaceutical, Singapore – Natural product chemistry James J. La Clair, Xenobe research Institute (XRI), San Diego, USA – Chemical biology Abimael Rodriguez, University of Puerto Rico (UPR), Puerto Rico – Natural product chemistry Shih Chang Wang, National University Hospital (NUH), Singapore – Clinical diagnostic radiology Edwin Yeow, Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore – Optical analysis Yang Yiyan, Institute of Bioengineering and Nanotechnology (IBN) A*Star, Singapore – Drug delivery Jonathan Hobley, Institute of Materials Research & Engineering (IMRE) A*Star, Singapore – Bioimaging

--CURRENT TRAINEES--

PhD Candidates (since Jan'06) - all under NRF-CRP and AcRF-Tier-2

(1,2) Kotturi Rajaiah Santosh Kumar/Kunal Hemant Mahajan (Synthesis of Antimalarial Probes)

(3) Shibaji Kumar Ghosh (Synthesis & Medicinal Development of Antimalarial Agents)

(4) Ngai Mun Hong (Fluorescent Labeling: Probe Design and Bioconjugation)

(5,6) Ravi Kumar Sriramula/Sandip Pasari (Synthesis of Immunogenic Glycolipids against TB)

- (7) Govindan Subramanian (Total Synthesis of Bielschowskysin, an Antimalarial Lead)
- (8) Eey Tze Chiang, Stanley (Total Synthesis of Platensimycin, a Potent Antibiotic)
- (9) Simon Oliver (Discovery, Total Synthesis & Biological Studies of Laetirobin)

NUS Honours Student (AY2009/10)

(1) Xu Wang (Synthesis and Probe Development of Legumain Inhibitors) with Kevin Tan@Microbiology

---ALUMNI----

NUS Post-Doctoral Researchers

(1) Asif Ali (Synthesis of Immunogenic Glycolipids) – NRF-CRP & Novartis (NITD)

(2) Song Hongyan (Synthesis of Fluorescent Biological Probes) - SBIC-A*STAR-CCO-IMRE

(3,4) Ru Miao & Farhanullah (Synthesis of Bielschowskysin) – AcRF-Tier-2-MoE

Graduate Member (AY2006/07)

(1) Hoang Truong Giang (Departmental TA trained in group and promoted to go for a PhD in the US at the University of Minnesota)

NUS Honours Students (AY2008/09)

(1) Tan Song Wei Benjamin (Transannulation Strategies to Bielschowskysin) - at Oxford under AGS

(2) Jason Tan Jia Sheng (Transannulation Strategies to Platensimycin) - at NIE under MoE

NUS Honours Students (AY2007/08)

- (1) Li Yihua (Synthesis of Benzophenone Oxygen Sensors) with Dr. Hobley @ IMRE
- (2) Li Jiexun (Functionalisation & Immobilisation Studies onto Silica Surfaces) with Dr. Hobley@IMRE
- (3) Lee Yinggi (Synthetic Studies to Precisely Functionalize Silicon Surfaces) with Dr. Hobley@IMRE
- (4) Teo Hwee (Synthesis of Photoswitchable Spiropyran Sensors) with Dr. Hobley @ IMRE
- (5) Lee Tian Xin (Synthetic Studies of a Fragment of Sieboldine Á)
- (6) Yang Guorong Eugene (Towards a Rapid Synthesis of Tamiflu and Analogues)
- (7) Huang Xinhui (Synthesis of the Cyclohexenone Fragment of Platensimycin)
- (8) Ng Theng Eng Stella (Synthesis of Innositol-based Effectors & Inhibitors of Biological Processes)
- (9) Liew Peiqin (Synthesis of Innositol-based Effectors and Inhibitors) with Dr. Wenk @ CeLS
- (10) Neo Yining (Synthesis of Labeled Glutamic and Adepic Semialdehydes) with Dr. Jenner @ CeLS
- (11) Teow Yi Wei (Synthesis of Labeled Dityrosine and 2-Oxohystidine) with Dr. Jenner @ CeLS
- (12) Khor Dingyue (Effect of Peptide Composition on Gene Transfection Efficiency) with Dr. Yan @ IBN

NUS UROPS Students (AY2007/08)

- (1) Low Joo Leng (Synthesis of Biologically useful Inositols)
- (2) Tan Song Wei Benjamin (Synthesis of Platensimycin Aromatic Fragment)
- (3) Jason Tan Jia Sheng (Development of New Protective Group Reagents and Protocols)

NUS Honours Students (AY2006/07)

- (1) Cho Bokun (Synthetic Study of the Anti-malarial Lead, Bielschowskysin)
- (2) Yamada Kimi (Synthesis and Linking of Bird-flu Inhibitors)
- (3) Tan Wei Ling Diana (Synthetic Studies in Protective Group Chemistry)
- (4) Toh Qiao Yan (Rapidly Fluorination of Tagged Biomolecules) at Cambridge under AGS
- (5) Mai Minh Tien (Synthesis of Metal Chelating Tags for Radiopharmaceutical Imaging)

NUS UROPS Student (AY2006/07)

(1) Tan Zhi Kuang (Synthetic Studies in Protective Group Chemistry)

NUS Honours Students (AY2005/06)

- (1) Eey Tze Chiang, Stanley (Synthesis Towards a γ-Butenolide Fragment of Bielschowskysin)
- (2) Lim Yew Heng (Synthesis Towards a Tartrate-Derived Fragment of Bielschowskysin)
- (3) Ang Yee Swan (Methodology towards Mild Protective Group Reagents)

Patents Pending:

- 1. **M J LEAR*** and **K S W Tan***, "Synthesis & Use of Fluorophore-tagged Antimalarials", US Provisional Application No. 61 221,304 (ILO ref. 09132N US PRV) 20 July **2009**.
- 2. **M J LEAR*** and J J La Clair*, "Laetiporina Scaffold & Methods for the Use Thereof", US Provisional Application No. 61 247,979 (ILO ref. 09157N US PRV) 2 October **2009**.

Papers, Book Chapters & Presentations:

See attached print-out from NUS database.