At NUS, we offer an Asian and global experience that is both transformative and holistic. We help our students venture beyond the scope of conventional thinking and understanding, providing rich opportunities for them to learn, explore and make a difference to society.
VISION
A leading global university centred in Asia, influencing the future

MISSION
To transform the way people think and do things through education, research and service
On 1 April 2006, the National University of Singapore underwent a momentous change. On that day, the University transitioned from a statutory board to a not-for-profit company limited by guarantee. This change is attributed to the forward looking and bold initiative taken by the Singapore Government to empower the University with a greater sense of ownership and responsibility. A new Board of Trustees was formed to replace the old University Council.

NUS was founded in 1905, with a donation of $87,000 raised by the local community and with an initial enrolment of 23 students.

Corporatisation marks the dawn of a new era where the University is able to exercise greater autonomy on financial and administrative matters; build on its areas of strength; raise its international profile and standing; and enhance students' learning experience. Corporatisation also inspired a greater sense of responsibility and accountability amongst the University's stakeholders, namely, the Board of Trustees, senior management, faculty, staff, students, benefactors and alumni. Each has a greater role to play in charting the direction of the University and venturing into unchartered waters to break new ground.

2016 marks the 10th anniversary of the corporatisation of the University.

In the past decade, corporatisation has provided NUS with autonomy and flexibility in allocating financial and manpower resources to build peaks of excellence in niche and high impact areas. From a predominantly teaching institution, NUS has undergone tremendous transformation to be amongst the top research intensive universities in Asia and globally. Our world renowned researchers have successfully unravelled new knowledge, and achieved significant breakthroughs and discoveries in their respective spheres of expertise.

Beyond producing graduates for the work force, the comprehensive global educational experience and nurturing environment have not only enabled our students to explore and realise their full potential, but also equipped them with the necessary skills to be competitive, enterprising and able to seize opportunities and reinvent strategies to solve complex and inter-connected issues in a fast-changing and innovation-driven environment.

Recognising the importance of lifelong education, NUS launched the new School of Continuing and Lifelong Education, a landmark programme to help Singaporeans and NUS graduates who wish to skill and re-skill for future careers. With the addition of the new School, NUS today has 17 Faculties and Schools spanning three campuses, with 38,000 students taught by some of the world’s finest professors, in advanced and state-of-the-art facilities.

For the first time, NUS was recognised as the top university in Asia by both the Quacquarelli Symonds University Rankings: Asia 2016 and Times Higher Education Asia University Rankings 2016. These recognitions are strong affirmation of NUS’ growing reputation as a premier tertiary institution.

To my fellow members of the Board of Trustees both present and past, it is indeed my privilege to serve alongside with all of you in this journey of transformation and change. This journey is similar to a train ride, at some point in time, old members disembark and new members will board. While on this train, our role goes beyond just providing oversight and guidance; we collectively play a pivotal role to uplift and transform the higher education landscape of Singapore and nurture the future generations of leaders. The many successes and outstanding achievements of the University are also the result of the tireless efforts and dedication of senior management, faculty, staff, students, alumni and benefactors. My heartfelt thanks to all of them.

This year, NUS will benefit greatly from the appointment of three new members, who are outstanding leaders in their fields. I would like to warmly welcome Mr Loh Chin Hua, Dr Leslie Teo and Mr Wong Fong Fui. I am also very grateful to Mr Hans-Dieter Bott, Ms Chan Chia Lin and Mr Han Fook Kwang who have stepped down from the Board, for their immense dedication, leadership and support.

NUS will continue to aspire to attain greater peaks of excellence and become a truly leading global university centred in Asia and influencing the communities in Singapore, the region and beyond.

WONG NGIT LIONG
Chairman, Board of Trustees
Last year was a good one for NUS. We continued to make strong progress as a leading global university. At the same time, we embarked on focused strategic thrusts that will strengthen the University’s position as a key hub of educational innovation, knowledge creation and application, and entrepreneurship.

In our fast-paced and changing world, tremendous opportunities will be thrown up, but there will also be great uncertainties. To be future-ready, NUS, and the students we nurture, must be imaginative, bold, adaptive and innovative, if we are to continue to play an impactful national and global role, and reach new peaks of achievement and excellence.

We have, over the last few years, systematically laid a strong foundation for future-readiness. In education, we now offer one of the most diverse global experiences in the world, with 80% of our undergraduates benefiting from at least one overseas educational experience. We offer a multitude of joint and double-degree programmes with prestigious overseas partner universities. The NUS Overseas Colleges programme offers a unique experiential education in major entrepreneurial hotspots around the world.

We have continued to reshape our undergraduate learning experience, with an increasing emphasis on multidisciplinary and exploration-centred learning approaches. The introduction of our grade-free first semester, and the extension of our residential college learning experiences have been very positively received by our students. To equip our students with foundational life skills, we have introduced a groundbreaking life skills module, called “Roots and Wings”, run by our Centre for Future-ready Graduates.

These approaches have enhanced the employability and competitiveness of our graduates. The Global Employability University Ranking 2015 placed NUS 17th in the world on graduate employability, up from 39th place in 2014.

The launch of the School of Continuing and Lifelong Education (SCALE), in close collaboration with industry partners, will strengthen NUS’ position as a provider of quality and highly relevant new degree and certificate programmes for adult learners. SCALE will also contribute significantly to Singapore’s lifelong learning and SkillsFuture initiatives.

In research, NUS has further enhanced its broad-based excellence. We have brought together many faculty and research groups across different disciplines to tackle large complex societal challenges. These integrative research groups include Ageing, Asian Studies, Biomedical Science & Translational Medicine, Finance & Risk Management, Integrative Sustainability Solutions, Maritime and Materials Science clusters.

In addition, our new Smart Nation cluster will focus on cybersecurity, and big data aggregation and analysis, and enhance NUS’ drive to develop deep capabilities in an era of transformative IT technologies.

In parallel, we have vigorously pursued synergistic partnerships with industry partners. These collaborative efforts include Microsoft with our recently launched Institute of Data Science and Sembcorp Industries in the Sembcorp-NUS Corporate Laboratory. These collaborations will allow our researchers to work closely with practitioners on leading industry challenges, testbed solutions and develop deep pools of talent and expertise to meet future developments.

NUS has continued to perform well in global rankings, and was listed as the top-ranked Asian university, and among the top 30 universities in the world by Times Higher Education World University Rankings. We were also placed top in Asia and 12th in the world by Quacquarelli Symonds (QS) University Rankings. The QS World University Rankings by Subject placed NUS among the world’s 10 best universities for 13 subjects.

I would like to thank our faculty, students, staff, alumni, benefactors, partners and friends of NUS who have played such pivotal roles in our strong progress.

While we are doing well, we need to remain alert and responsive to the profound forces of change that are dramatically altering the world. This would enable us to further raise our impact and contributions, as a leading global university, centred in Asia, influencing the future.

PROFESSOR TAN CHORH CHUAN
President
Mr WONG Ngit Liong
Chairman
Board of Trustees
Chairman & Chief Executive Officer
Venture Corporation Limited
Appointed on: 28 March 2006

Mr Wong is a member of the Singapore Research, Innovation and Enterprise Council under the Prime Minister’s Office. He is currently Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Venture Corporation Limited, a leading global provider of technology services, products and solutions. He holds a First Class (Honours) degree in Electrical Engineering from the University of California at Berkeley where he was a Fulbright Scholar. He also holds a Master’s degree in Business Administration degree with distinction from McGill University under the Canadian Commonwealth Fellowship.

Ambassador CHAN Heng Chee
Ambassador-at-Large
Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Appointed on: 7 April 2012

Ambassador Chan is Chairman of the Lee Kuan Yew Centre for Innovative Cities in the Singapore University of Technology and Design, Chairman of the National Arts Council, Member of the Presidential Council for Minority Rights, Director of the Board of the S Rajaratnam Endowment, Deputy Chairman of the Social Science Research Council and Member of the Constitutional Commission 2016. She was Singapore’s Ambassador to the United States, Singapore’s Permanent Representative to the United Nations, High Commissioner to Canada and Ambassador to Mexico. She holds a PhD in Political Science from the National University of Singapore. She has received honorary degrees from Britain and Australia.

Dr CHEONG Koon Hean
Chief Executive Officer
Housing & Development Board (HDB)
Deputy Secretary (Special Duties)
Ministry of National Development
Appointed on: 1 April 2013

Dr Cheong is on the boards of the HDB, the International Federation for Housing and Planning and the Civil Service College. She was also formerly Chief Executive Officer of the Urban Redevelopment Authority. She serves on several international expert panels and is a nominating committee member of the Lee Kuan Yew World City Prize. A Colombo Plan scholar, she holds a First Class Honours degree and University Gold Medal in Architecture and a Doctor of Architecture honoris causa from the University of Newcastle; as well as a Master’s degree in Urban Development Planning from University College London. She is also the Tan Swan Beng Endowed Professor in Nanyang Technological University.

Ms CHONG Siak Ching
Chief Executive Officer
National Gallery Singapore
Appointed on: 1 April 2011

Ms Chong sits on the boards of Singapore Press Holdings and Economic Development Innovations Singapore Pte Ltd. She is Board Member of the National Arts Council and Governing Board Member of Yale-NUS College. She is a Non-Resident Ambassador to the Republic of Chile. Ms Chong holds an honours degree in Estate Management and a Master’s degree in Business Administration from the National University of Singapore.

Mr Lucas CHOW Wing Keung
Chairman
Health Promotion Board
Appointed on: 1 April 2006

Mr Chow is Chairman of Singapore Health Promotion Board. He was formerly Group Chief Executive Officer and Managing Director of Far East Orchard Limited and Executive Director of Far East Organization. Mr Chow sits on the Yellow Ribbon Fund Committee. Mr Chow graduated with a Bachelor of Science (Honours) from the University of Aston, United Kingdom.

Mr GOH Choon Phong
Chief Executive Officer
Singapore Airlines
Appointed on: 1 April 2015

Mr Goh is Board Director of SIA Engineering Company. He is also Chairman of Budget Aviation Holdings Pte Ltd which owns and manages Scoot and Tigerair. He is a Member of the Board of Governors of the International Air Transport Association (IATA), on which he is a Member of the Strategy and Policy Committee, Chair Committee and Audit Committee. As IATA’s Chairman-elect, Mr Goh is due to assume the role of Board Chairman of the Association at the close of its 2017 Annual General Meeting. Mr Goh holds a Master of Science degree in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science and three Bachelor of Science degrees, in Computer Science & Engineering, Management Science and Cognitive Science, from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, US.
Mr Goh Yew Lin
Managing Director
G.K. Goh Holdings Ltd
Appointed on: 1 April 2008

Mr Goh is Managing Director of Singapore-listed G.K. Goh Holdings Ltd, an investment company with operations in aged care, and in financial and business services. He is Chairman of Seatown Holdings Pte Ltd, Yong Siew Toh Conservatory of Music and Singapore Symphonia Company Limited, and is Deputy Chairman of the National Arts Council. He also serves on the boards of Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited and Trailblazer Foundation Ltd. Mr Goh holds a Bachelor of Science (Economics) degree from the University of Pennsylvania.

Dr Noeleen Heyzer
Social Scientist and
Former United Nations Under-Secretary-General
Appointed on: 1 August 2013

Dr Heyzer was appointed by United Nations Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon as Under-Secretary-General of the United Nations, as well as the first woman Executive Secretary of the Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP) since its founding in 1947, and also as his Special Adviser for Timor-Leste. She was previously the head of the United Nations Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM). She holds a Bachelor of Arts and a Master of Science from the University of Singapore, as well as a Doctorate in Social Sciences from Cambridge University.

Mr Peter HO Hak Ean
Senior Advisor
Centre for Strategic Futures
Senior Fellow
Civil Service College
Appointed on: 1 April 2011

Mr Ho is the Senior Advisor to the Centre for Strategic Futures and a Senior Fellow in the Civil Service College. He is also Chairman of the Urban Redevelopment Authority, the Singapore Centre on Environmental Life Sciences Engineering, and the Social Science Research Council. He was Head of Civil Service, Permanent Secretary (Foreign Affairs), and Permanent Secretary (Defence). He was the founding Chairman of the Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore. Mr Ho holds a Bachelor of Arts (Honours) in the Engineering Tripos and a Master of Arts from the University of Cambridge. He is a Fellow of the Academy of Engineering Singapore.

Professor Olaf Kübler
President Emeritus
ETH Zurich
Appointed on: 1 April 2006

Professor Kübler is a member of the German Council of Science and Humanities (Wissenschaftsrat). He serves on the Board of the Institute of Science and Technology Austria (IST Austria). He is a partner of Robert Bosch Industrietreuhand KG and also serves on its Supervisory Council. Professor Kübler holds undergraduate and graduate degrees in Theoretical Physics from TU Karlsruhe and ETH Zurich respectively, and obtained his doctorate from the University of Heidelberg.

Mdm Kay Kuok Oon Kwong
Executive Chairman
Shangri-La Hotel Limited
Appointed on: 1 April 2008

Mdm Kuok is Managing Director of Shangri-La Hotels (M) Berhad, Chairman of Allgreen Properties Limited, and Director of Kuok (Singapore) Limited. She is Chairman of the Board of National Healthcare Group, Yale-NUS College Governing Board and TTSH Community Fund. She is also Director of the Wildlife Reserves Singapore Conservation Fund and Director of The Courage Fund Ltd. She is a Barrister-at-Law from Gray’s Inn London.

Mr Michael Lien Jown Leam
Executive Chairman
Wah Hin and Company
Appointed on: 1 April 2009

Mr Lien is Executive Chairman of Wah Hin and Company. He is a Board Member of Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited. He was Managing Director of Morgan Stanley and headed its Singapore corporate finance business up to 2002. He previously served at Singapore’s Ministry of Trade and Industry. Mr Lien is also the founder of Leap Philanthropy. Mr Lien was a Colombo Plan Scholar and holds a Bachelor of Economics (First Class Honours) degree, with majors in Finance and Econometrics from Monash University, Australia.
Mr Andrew LIM Ming-Hui
Partner
Allen & Gledhill LLP
Appointed on: 1 April 2012

Mr Lim is Co-Head of Corporate Mergers & Acquisitions at Allen & Gledhill. He is currently a Director of Jurong Engineering Limited and Singex Pte Ltd. He also serves on the Board of the Council for Private Education of Singapore and the Community Chest Committee. Mr Lim graduated from the National University of Singapore with a Bachelor of Laws honours degree and a Master of Laws degree. He is a Fellow of Singapore Institute of Directors.

Mr LOH Chin Hua
Chief Executive Officer and Executive Director
Keppel Corporation Limited
Appointed on: 1 April 2016

Mr Loh is Chairman of several companies within the Keppel Group. They include Keppel Offshore & Marine Ltd, Keppel Land Ltd, Keppel Infrastructure Holdings Pte Ltd, Keppel Telecommunications & Transportation Ltd, and Alpha Investment Partners Ltd. He also holds directorship in several Keppel companies, namely, Keppel FELS Ltd and Keppel Shipyard Ltd. A Colombo Plan Scholar with a Bachelor in Property Administration from the Auckland University and a Presidential Key Executive Master of Business Administration from the Pepperdine University, Mr Loh is also a Chartered Financial Analyst.

Mr Chaly MAH Chee Kheong
Former Chief Executive Officer
Deloitte Southeast Asia
Appointed on: 1 April 2015

Mr Mah recently retired as Chief Executive Officer of Deloitte Southeast Asia and Chairman of Deloitte Singapore. He is Chairman of Singapore International Chamber of Commerce and Chairman of the Singapore Accountancy Commission. He also serves on the boards of Economic Development Board and Sentosa Development Corporation. He graduated with a Bachelor of Commerce degree from the University of Melbourne, Australia. He is an associate member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in Australia, as well as a fellow member of CPA Australia and the Institute of Singapore Chartered Accountants.

Mr NEO Kian Hong
Permanent Secretary (Education Development)
Ministry of Education
Appointed on: 1 August 2013

Mr Neo is Permanent Secretary (Education Development) in the Ministry of Education. He was formerly Chief of Defence Force in the Singapore Armed Forces. He has served on the boards of Jurong Town Corporation and Singapore Technologies Engineering Ltd. Mr Neo holds a Bachelor of Engineering (Electrical & Electronic) from the University of London, UK, as well as a Master of Science (Management of Technology) from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, US.

Mr NG Wai King
Managing Partner
WongPartnership LLP
Appointed on: 1 April 2015

Mr Ng is Managing Partner of WongPartnership, and maintains an active mergers and acquisitions and private equity practice. He graduated from the National University of Singapore with a Bachelor of Laws honours degree where he was awarded the AV Winslow Prize. He subsequently obtained a Master of Laws degree from Columbia University School of Law where he graduated as a Harlan Fiske Stone Scholar.

Professor TAN Chorh Chuan
President
National University of Singapore
Appointed on: 1 April 2006

Professor Tan is Chairman of National University Health System, Deputy Chairman of Singapore’s Agency for Science, Technology and Research, and Director of Monetary Authority of Singapore. He is a member of several international committees, advisory boards and associations, and played leadership roles in a variety of these. He obtained his MBBS, Master of Medicine (Internal Medicine) and PhD from the National University of Singapore and MRCP (UK) from the Royal College of Physicians.
Mr Phillip TAN Eng Seong
Director
EQ Insurance Company Ltd
Appointed on: 1 April 2008

Mr Tan is a Director of EQ Insurance Company Ltd and is currently serving on the boards and the audit, finance and investment committees of a number of statutory and charitable bodies. He is a Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales, and a Fellow of the Institute of Certified Public Accountants of Singapore.

Mr Abdullah TARMUGI
Member of the Presidential Council for Minority Rights and Former Speaker of Parliament
Appointed on: 1 April 2012

Mr Tarmugi is a member of the Presidential Council for Minority Rights, former Speaker of Parliament, Singapore, and former Minister of Community Development and Sports. He is also an Independent Director for the Islamic Bank of Singapore, GuocoLand Ltd, Goodhope Asia Holdings Ltd and Pacific Insurance Bhd. He holds an Honours degree in Social Science from the University of Singapore and a postgraduate Diploma (Merit) in Urban Studies from the University of London under the Commonwealth Scholarship.

Dr TEH Kok Peng
Chairman
Azalea Asset Management Pte Ltd
Appointed on: 1 April 2011

Dr Teh is Chairman of Azalea Asset Management Pte Ltd. He is a Board Member of Overseas Chinese Banking Corporation, Sembcorp Industries Ltd and Taikang Life Insurance Ltd. He is also a Senior Adviser of China International Capital Corporation, a member of the Tripartite Commission and Founding Director on the Board of the 5 Rajaratnam Endowment CLG Limited. Dr Teh obtained First Class Honours in Economics at La Trobe University, Melbourne, and his doctorate in Economics at Nuffield College, Oxford University.

Dr Leslie TEO Eng Sipp
Chief Economist and Director, Economics & Investment Strategy
GIC Private Limited
Appointed on: 1 April 2016

Dr Teo was Deputy Division Chief in the Asia Pacific Department at the International Monetary Fund and Head of the Financial Surveillance Division at the Monetary Authority of Singapore. Dr Teo is a Council Member of the Economic Society of Singapore and a Board Member of the Pacific Pension and Investment Institute. Dr Teo holds a Bachelor of Arts from the University of Chicago, US and PhD in Economics from the University of Rochester, US. He is a certified Financial Risk Manager and CFA Charterholder.

Mr WONG Fong Fui
Chairman & Group Chief Executive Officer
Boustead Singapore Limited
Appointed on: 1 April 2016

Mr Wong is Chairman and Group Chief Executive Officer of Boustead Singapore Limited. He was formerly Group Chief Executive Officer of QAF Limited and EasyCall International Limited. He was a Member of the Economic Strategies Committee (ESC) and a Co-Chairman for the ESC Land Sub-Committee. Mr Wong graduated as a chemical engineer from the University of New South Wales (UNSW) and was awarded an Honorary Degree of Doctor of Business by UNSW.

Ms Elaine YEW Wen Suen
Member of Global Executive Committee
Egon Zehnder
Appointed on: 1 April 2014

Ms Yew is a member of Egon Zehnder’s eight-person Global Executive Committee. Before joining the firm 16 years ago, Ms Yew was Executive Director with Goldman Sachs, London. She chairs the NUS Centre for Future-ready Graduates, Industry Advisory Board. She also serves on the Board of Governors of the Convent of the Holy Infant Jesus group of schools in Singapore. She has a Bachelor of Arts Honours degree in English and Drama from the University of Kent and Master’s degree in Business Administration from INSEAD, France.
AUG 2015
A total of $451,120 was raised for 19 charity programmes at Rag and Flag 2015, the signature event of NUS Students’ Union. Rag Day, which was held at The Float@Marina Bay as part of Singapore’s Golden Jubilee Weekend and National Day Parade celebrations, was attended by Guest-of-Honour Dr Vivian Balakrishnan, Singapore’s then Minister for Environment and Water Resources.

SEP 2015
Minister for Health Gan Kim Yong officiated at the groundbreaking ceremony of the National University Centre for Oral Health. Slated to open in 2019, the centre will support an increased intake of dentistry undergraduates, champion research collaborations between oral health care professionals and healthcare colleagues from other fields, and offer subsidised specialised dental care.

OCT 2015
More than 30 university presidents from prestigious educational institutions around the world attended the Symposium on International Liberal Education hosted by Yale-NUS College. The Symposium, which discussed trends and challenges in higher education as well as the future of liberal education, also served as a platform to strengthen ties between institutions.

Yale-NUS College inaugurated its new campus in a celebration graced by Singapore Prime Minister Lee Hsien Loong. Acting Minister for Education (Higher Education and Skills) Ong Ye Kung also attended the event together with leaders from local and overseas educational institutions.

NUS Engineering celebrated its 60th anniversary with a gala dinner at the Shangri-La Hotel, together with Guest-of-Honour Dr Yaacob Ibrahim, Minister for Communications and Information and some 600 guests.

Singapore Deputy Prime Minister Tharman Shanmugaratnam spoke at NUS Business School’s Leadership Forum and Gala Dinner, which marked the School’s 50th anniversary. He highlighted that creativity and innovation would enable Singapore to survive in a rapidly changing world. Also in attendance was Mr S Dhanabalan, Chairman of the School’s Advisory Board.
Mr Xi Jinping, President of the People’s Republic of China, delivered the 36th Singapore Lecture titled “Forging A Strong Partnership to Enhance Prosperity of Asia” at NUS as part of his official visit to Singapore. In his opening address, he credited the University with producing talented individuals and outstanding public leaders.

Minister for Finance Heng Swee Keat was the Guest-of-Honour at the launch of the Clinical Imaging Research Centre at NUS. The centre is the first in Southeast Asia—and one of the few worldwide—to use an innovative advanced medical imaging technology to study disease pathways.

The President of Iceland, Dr Olafur Ragnar Grimsson visited NUS during his three-day state visit to Singapore, the first by an Icelandic President. Dr Grimsson gave a public lecture titled “Clean Energy, Climate and the Arctic” as part of the Yale-NUS College President’s Speaker Series.

To mark the end of the University’s year-long 110th anniversary celebrations, the Yong Siew Toh Conservatory Orchestra gave a rousing performance at Singapore Botanic Gardens, which was attended by some 2,500 people.

The nearly complete skeleton of the sperm whale recovered in Singapore waters was officially unveiled at the Lee Kong Chian Natural History Museum by Ms Ho Ching, CEO of Temasek Holdings. Other guests included Dr Vivian Balakrishnan, Minister for Foreign Affairs and Mr S Dhanabalan, Chairman of Temasek Trust and Mandai Safari Park Holdings.

Commemorating the first anniversary of Singapore’s Founding Prime Minister Lee Kuan Yew’s passing, NUS organised a forum at the Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy titled “The Enduring Ideas of Lee Kuan Yew” which saw panelists speaking on various aspects of Mr Lee’s legacy, including multiracialism, leadership renewal and his global influence.
CALENDAR OF EVENTS

APR 2016
14 NUS President Professor Tan Chorh Chuan was conferred the 2015 CASE Asia-Pacific Leadership Award by the Council for Advancement and Support of Education for his creative and visionary leadership.

15 The Sembcorp-NUS Corporate Laboratory, a partnership between Sembcorp Industries and NUS, with the support of the National Research Foundation (NRF), was launched by Mr Teo Chee Hean, Singapore Deputy Prime Minister and NRF Chairman.

MAY 2016
16 An agreement between NUS and Indonesia’s Universitas Gadjah Mada (UGM) to collaborate on medical education and research was inked by NUS President Professor Tan Chorh Chuan, UGM Rector Professor Ir Dwikorita Karnawati and Dato’ Sri Professor Dr Tahir, with former Indonesian President Professor Dr Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono in attendance.

17 The Institute of Data Science, launched by NUS Chairman Mr Wong Ngit Liong, NUS Deputy President (Research & Technology) and Tan Chin Tuan Centennial Professor Ho Teck Hua and Microsoft CEO Mr Satya Nadella, will cultivate deep and strategic capabilities in data science; analytics and optimisation; as well as cybersecurity.

JUN 2016
18 The University’s new School of Continuing and Lifelong Education, which promotes and expands lifelong learning opportunities for working adults, was launched by Acting Minister for Education (Higher Education and Skills) Ong Ye Kung.

JUL 2016
19 Speaker of the Singapore Parliament Madam Halimah Yacob was conferred the Honorary Doctor of Laws for her outstanding contributions to Singapore and the community at the NUS Main Commencement Ceremony 2016.

20 The Institute of South Asian Studies at NUS organised the South Asian Diaspora Convention 2016, which was attended by more than 1,000 delegates. Singapore Prime Minister Lee Hsien Loong participated in a dialogue during the Gala Dinner while Guest-of-Honour Mr Ranil Wickremesinghe, Prime Minister of Sri Lanka, gave the keynote address at the opening of the convention.
READY FOR THE FUTURE.

An NUS education enhances our students’ learning experiences and prepares them for life beyond the University.
At NUS, we equip our students with a comprehensive, future-ready suite of personal and interpersonal skills that will enable them to leverage opportunities ahead with acuity and dexterity.

**TOPPING THE CLASS**

In Academic Year (AY) 2015/16, NUS emerged tops among Asian universities in two rankings. The Times Higher Education rankings pegged us at number one in the Asia University Rankings 2016 for the first time since the category was introduced in 2013. NUS was also named the best university in the Quacquarelli Symonds (QS) University Rankings: Asia 2016 for the third year running.

NUS remained tops for employer reputation, second for academic reputation and third for citations per paper, which gauges research impact. The University also received perfect scores in four of QS’ 10 metrics — academic reputation, employer reputation, citations per paper and international faculty.

QS World University Rankings by Subject 2016 placed NUS among the world’s 10 best universities for engineering and technology, social sciences and management. The University was also in the top five for energy science and engineering, and chemical engineering.

The Financial Times 2016 global ranking of customised executive education programmes placed NUS Business School in 12th spot — up four notches from last year. NUS is the only Southeast Asian university listed in the rankings.

The Logistics Institute - Asia Pacific, a collaboration between NUS and the Georgia Institute of Technology for research and education programmes in global logistics, was presented with the Best Educational Course Provider award for the 12th time at the 2016 Asian Freight, Logistics and Supply Chain Awards in June. The awards are based on a poll using criteria such as curriculum that closely matches real-world requirements of private sector/private sector involvement in programmes; and employment rate of graduates.

In terms of graduate employability, NUS jumped 22 spots to 17th in the Global Employability University Ranking 2015. We were also the only Singapore university to be among the world’s top 20. The ranking is based on a survey with responses from over 2,200 recruiters from 21 countries.

According to the ShanghaiRanking’s Global Ranking of Academic Subjects 2016 published in June, the Faculty of Engineering was one of the world’s top 20 universities for five of seven engineering subjects. It was also in the top five for energy science and engineering, and chemical engineering.

**ADDRESSING NEED FOR NEW KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS**

The University continues to roll out fresh initiatives not just to enable a positive learning experience, but to ensure our students are well-equipped to meet the challenges of an ever-changing job landscape.

- Our new General Education curriculum was implemented for more than 6,000 undergraduates from the faculties of Arts and Social Sciences (FASS), Engineering, and Science, and schools of Business, Computing, and Design and Environment in AY2015/16. General Education connects disciplinary knowledge and perspectives with the skills needed for lifelong learning after graduation.

- The grade-free system for first-year undergraduates on the modular system, implemented in AY2014/15, has enabled them to transition more smoothly into university life. It supports a learning environment that encourages academic exploration, such as reading modules beyond one’s discipline of study. From AY2016/17, the scheme will be enhanced to provide greater flexibility in the first-year grade-free experience.

- Roots and Wings, a foundational life skills programme, kicked off in January 2016 to equip first-year undergraduates with personal and interpersonal skills. Run by the Centre for Future-ready Graduates, it prepares NUS students for an increasingly complex world. More than 2,100 freshmen have undergone the mandatory Roots and Wings 1.0. The more in-depth Version 2.0 has also been introduced as a credit-bearing module.

- Another self-development initiative, Future-ready Leaders Programme, focuses on helping student leaders understand how to unlock their fullest potential and build self-leadership through camps and integration sessions. Student leaders applied what they have learnt by volunteering to plan and facilitate NUS projects. The pilot programme was rolled out in December 2015 and received positive feedback from participants.

- The Faculty of Law (NUS Law) has revised its Class of Honours policy to reflect the rising quality of students, bringing its Honours awards closer to comparable universities in the UK and Australia. Starting with the 2016 graduating cohort, NUS Law has doubled the number of students eligible for First Class Honours degree from the current top five per cent to the top 10 per cent. More students are now awarded Second Class (Upper Division) Honours degree, covering the top 65 to 68 per cent from 50 per cent previously.

- A new $12 million School of Continuing and Lifelong Education (SCALE) was launched in June 2016 to promote and expand lifelong learning opportunities for working adults. SCALE will work closely with government agencies, companies and industry to design and offer professional courses for employees. This will help Singapore companies and industries to stay competitive with industry-relevant professional development while supporting national manpower needs.

- A Minor in Film Production was introduced in Semester 2, AY2015/16 at FASS, where students take modules in NUS as well as New York University’s Tisch School of the Arts, one of the world’s leading institutions in cinema studies.

- In the pipeline is an undergraduate Major in Data Science and Analytics, the first of its kind to be offered by a university in Singapore. The course, which debuts in AY2016/17, will produce much needed data science experts involved in the areas of data collection, processing and analyses. The four-year direct Honours programme, offered by the Faculty of Science and in collaboration with the School of Computing, will have an initial intake of about 60 students.
STRENGTHENING OUR CULTURE OF COLLABORATION

In the year of review, NUS forged new education and research alliances and enhanced existing partnerships on both the regional and global levels.

- In October 2015, NUS, University of California, Berkeley and University of Cambridge announced that they would work towards a new global alliance to collaborate on research and graduate-level programmes. This would provide an avenue for scholars and students at partner institutions to address the world's most pressing problems through collaborative research and educational programmes.
- NUS and Tsinghua University signed a Memorandum of Understanding in December 2015 to further build on our strong existing ties. The partnership, funded through an $11 million donation from the family of the late Mr Ng Teng Fong, will conduct joint research and development in areas such as data science and analytics. Student exchanges, and entrepreneurship education and research for both undergraduate and postgraduate students, are also in the pipeline.
- NUS and Indonesia’s Universitas Gadjah Mada (UGM) began a new era of partnership in medical education and research aided by a $1 million gift from Indonesian philanthropist Dato’ Sri Profesor Dr Tahir. The Tahir-NUS-UGM Collaboration in Medicine signed in May 2016 paves the way for Yong Loo Lin School of Medicine and UGM to work together on medical education, including student electives and developing a global medicine curriculum. The two schools will also build clinical and governance capacity through training workshops and attachments in medical specialties.
- In June 2016, NUS and Duke University signed the Phase III agreement, affirming the Duke-NUS Medical School (Duke-NUS) collaboration. This will further enable Duke-NUS to reinforce its strengths as a leader in innovative medical education and research. Duke-NUS will also continue to partner SingHealth to develop the SingHealth Duke-NUS Academic Medical Centre as a world-class centre for quality clinical delivery, education and translational research.

GATEWAY TO THE WORLD

Gaining global experience remains high on the list for many NUS students. To help fuel their interest in diverse overseas experiences, we forge new collaborations to broaden our already extensive menu of student exchange, internship and summer programmes, as well as study trips across the globe.

- In the period of review, the University set up two new NUS Overseas Colleges (NOCs) — in partnership with the École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL) in Switzerland and the Technische Universität München (TUM) in Munich, Germany. This brings the number of NOCs to nine. The other NOCs are in Beijing, New York, Shanghai, Silicon Valley, Singapore, Stockholm and Tel Aviv.

The inaugural batch of students will embark on the new NOC programmes next year. Comprising undergraduates and graduate students, they will spend six months interning at design-centric and engineering firms in Switzerland, while taking entrepreneurship-related courses at EPFL. TUM’s unique engineering-based innovation culture will offer students the opportunity to gain practical engineering knowledge and work in deep-technology start-ups. Both EPFL and TUM will also send their students on exchange programmes to NUS, a feature unique to these two NOCs.

- The flagship Student Exchange Programme (SEP) remains the largest and most popular overseas programme. In AY2015/16, NUS had 316 SEP partner universities spanning 43 countries. Some 1,861 NUS students went on student exchange. Reciprocally, we hosted 1,934 international students.

- The thematic Study Trip for Engagement and EnRichment (STEER) Programme, designed to familiarise undergraduates with regions undergoing societal and developmental changes, has expanded to new locales. In South Sulawesi, Lombok and Flores in Indonesia, students gained a better understanding of the impact of industrialisation on rural communities and conservation. In Oman, educational visits and networking sessions were organised at the Oman Chamber of Commerce and Industry, Bank Nizwa and the Muscat Securities Market.

During the academic year, 244 students participated in 11 STEER programmes in Asia, Europe and Latin America.
- In AY2015/16, some 1,739 students took part in 163 international summer programmes, internships, research attachments and network programmes in 44 countries. The number of participants increased by 36 per cent over the previous year.

To increase our geographical and subject offerings for summer programmes, we have established new partnerships with world-class institutions such as University of Edinburgh, Corvinus University of Budapest, University of British Columbia, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem and Shanghai Jiao Tong University. Our students now have the option of taking on international internships to gain useful work experience and international exposure. New international internship partners include Certis CISCO (Qatar), Delta Capital (Cambodia), National Chamber of Entrepreneurs of the Republic of Kazakhstan (Kazakhstan), Shangri-La International Hotel Management (Hong Kong), Sumitomo Corporation (Japan), Vistara (India) and Wilmar International (Ghana and Uganda). Our partnerships with World Vision and Conservation International have also expanded to Indonesia and Cambodia respectively.

NEW DEGREE PROGRAMMES AT NUS IN AY2015/16

Concurrent Degree Programmes with overseas universities
- Bachelor of Arts (Honours), NUS and Master in Public Health, Yale School of Public Health
- Bachelor of Science (Honours), NUS and Master in Public Health, Yale School of Public Health

Joint Degree Programme with local universities
- Bachelor’s Degree Programme
- Bachelor of Computing in Information Security (Honours) (School of Computing)

Master’s Degree Programme
- Master of Technology in IT Leadership (Institute of Systems Science and School of Computing)

Concurrent Degree Programmes
- Bachelor of Arts (Honours) and Master in Public Policy (Yale-NUS College/Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy)
- Bachelor of Science (Honours) and Master in Public Policy (Yale-NUS College/Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy)
- Selected Bachelor degrees and Master in Project Management (Various Faculties/ School of Design and Environment)
As a global research powerhouse in science, technology, humanities and social sciences, our life-changing findings are making the world a better place.
NUS researchers engage in high-calibre translational research that changes life for the better.

GROWING FROM STRENGTH TO STRENGTH

Research at NUS continues to grow in depth and breadth, garnering recognition from prestigious organisations and publications as well as increased funding that will take our groundbreaking work to the next level.

In 2015, our researchers published a total of 8,3411 papers in international journals. There were 8142 new projects launched and 6873 projects completed. The University also signed 313 research collaborative agreements.

NUS continued to receive generous funding from key agencies which helped shore up the University’s efforts in its pursuit of research excellence. In FY2015, we received over $714 million4 in research funds from the Ministry of Education, the National Research Foundation (NRF), and the Agency for Science, Technology and Research (A*STAR) among others.

MAKING ADVANCES IN RESEARCH

In the year of review, NUS scientists and researchers broke new ground in their respective fields. Their comprehensive work creates a deeper understanding of the world and seeks to improve the lives of the community at large.

1. Waste to wealth

A team of researchers from the Faculty of Engineering is looking to transform crustacean shell waste into valuable chemicals and materials. The waste shells, which contain useful chemicals such as protein, calcium carbonate and chitin, can be fractionated into different components and converted into useful chemicals which have applications in the textile and pharmaceutical industries.

The team is pushing “waste-shell-refinery” research to the next level. They are developing revolutionary fractionation methods to separate different components in the shells, and are investigating the direct use of raw shells to produce chemicals and materials. These advances will create new avenues to add value to shellfishery waste, extend the boundaries of biomass refining, and ultimately enhance sustainability.

The team’s new concept for waste-shell-refinery was presented in an article, “Sustainability: Don’t Waste Seafood Waste”, published in Nature on 10 August 2015.

2. New magnetic phenomenon

Magnetism in nanoscale layers only a few tens of atoms thick is one of the foundations of the big data revolution. Recent work by a team of scientists from Singapore, the Netherlands, US and Ireland, published on 14 August 2015 in Science, has uncovered a new development in the study of thin-film magnetism.

In Singapore, the team from NUS Nanoscience and Nanotechnology Institute and the Faculty of Science discovered a new magnetic phenomenon by growing perfectly crystalline atomic layers of manganite using pulsed laser deposition. They found that magnetism is switched on abruptly when the number of manganese atomic layers changes from five to six or more.

The team plans to use local electric fields to turn the magnetism of its 5-layer films on and off, and explore potential applications in microwave devices as well as magnetic recording and computing.

3. Delving into dengue deviations

Certain dengue mutations spread more rapidly and cause epidemics. A team of Duke-NUS Medical School (Duke-NUS) researchers sought to determine the mutations that can cause such dengue epidemics.

Having studied dengue viruses from the 1994 Puerto Rico epidemic, the team’s research showed that three mutations in the tail end of the genome enhanced the germ’s virulence. The Duke-NUS research identified a mechanism that enables the dengue virus to infect humans more effectively while demonstrating how different scientific disciplines can identify driving forces behind epidemics. By determining these forces, public health resources can be focused more effectively on targeting the source of the problem.

The research findings were published in Science on 9 October 2015.

4. Crystal key to superconductivity

Researchers at the Faculty of Science studied octahedral titanium diselenide (1T- TiSe) single crystals with certain specifications and achieved unprecedented control over both the charge-density wave transition and the superconductivity transition temperatures. Electrically driving TiSe, over different ordered electronic phases allowed them to study the details of the phase transitions between many-body states.

Their study, published in Nature on 14 January 2016, showed that spatially modulated electronic states are fundamental to the appearance of two-dimensional superconductivity.
5. Going with the redox flow

Renewable energies, such as solar and wind, are intermittent and fluctuating, requiring stored electrical energy in order to provide consistent power. Batteries that convert electrical energy into chemical energy can be used to mitigate this problem.

Unlike conventional batteries, redox flow batteries store energy in separate tanks and decouple the energy and power in flow batteries, making them easily scalable. Flow batteries can also be designed with great flexibility, making installation and maintenance for large-scale applications easier. The downside of these batteries is the high cost and low energy density.

Supported by the Competitive Research Programme and the NRF, a research team from the Faculty of Engineering is using the concept of redox targeting to create flow batteries of high energy density, low-cost energy storage. With promising preliminary results, in June 2016, the team received funding support from the Energy Market Authority to develop a 10 kW/50 kWh battery system for extensive field testing at a Housing Development Board site.

The team’s work has been published in Science Advances in November 2015, Energy & Environmental Science in February 2016 and Chemistry of Materials in March 2016.

COLLABORATING FOR A BETTER FUTURE

In AY2015/16, NUS launched a slew of research programmes and initiatives that leverage our researchers’ talents, expertise and knowledge as well as those of industry experts.

1. Smart Nation

In 2015, NUS’ Smart Nation Cluster was created in line with Singapore’s smart nation initiative. The cluster will develop strategic capabilities in data science, analytics and optimisation, and cybersecurity, and integrate researchers from diverse disciplines to produce world-class differentiated research to improve quality of life.

The Smart Nation Cluster encompasses:

• National Cybersecurity R&D Lab

The NRF-funded National Cybersecurity R&D Lab (NCL), set up in September 2015, is a shared national infrastructure hosted by the School of Computing. Planned to be operational by end 2016, it will provide computing resources in a high-quality repeatable experimental environment.

NCL aims to provide a platform that fosters and encourages collaboration among researchers in academia, industry as well as government bodies both locally and internationally through the sharing and validation of research outcomes.

• Operations Research and Analytics Cluster

The Operations Research and Analytics Cluster is a multidisciplinary initiative comprising researchers from NUS Business School, the faculties of Engineering and Science, and the Logistics Institute - Asia Pacific.

It was set up in January 2016 to conduct cutting-edge basic and applied research on the optimisation, analysis and management of service systems. The cluster will focus on analytical tools in operations research, supply chain systems, healthcare service systems, urban transportation systems, and environmental and water resources systems.

• Institute of Data Science

The $12 million Institute of Data Science (IDS), set up in May 2016 as a university-level research institute, is a key component of the Smart Nation Cluster. It was established to develop integrated data science solutions and nurture data scientists to support the smart nation initiative.

IDS will collaborate with local and international academic and industry partners. Microsoft Singapore is its first industry partner. The newly launched research institute will be the focal point for all data science research, translation, education and related activities at NUS. It will start by developing novel technologies to identify, model and predict the flow of talent across geographical regions over time, and empowering web users to make more informed decisions.

IDS will provide 50 scholarships over five years to train PhD students in data science and analytics. Undergraduate students will also be exposed to translational research.

2. Centre for Maritime Law

CML’s key research areas are international trade, transport and shipping law. It will also cover private shipping law, dispute settlement, maritime arbitration and the offshore sector. These efforts will elevate Singapore’s profile as an international maritime centre.

The Centre for Maritime Law was set up in September 2015 as an umbrella organisation for promoting membrane-related research at NUS. It aims to boost basic, applied and translational research in membrane topics and will focus on water, energy and environmental applications in the municipal and industrial sectors.

Three research themes have been identified:

(1) Novel membrane materials and fabrication,
(2) Membrane modules and innovative processes, and
(3) Membrane systems operation, integration and optimisation.

3. Membrane Science and Technology Consortium

The Membrane Science and Technology Consortium was set up in September 2015 as an umbrella organisation for promoting membrane-related research at NUS. It aims to boost basic, applied and translational research in membrane topics and will focus on water, energy and environmental applications in the municipal and industrial sectors.

The Synthetic Biology for Clinical and Technological Innovation (SynCTI) was launched in September 2015, hosts Singapore’s only Synthetic Biology Foundry, where biological systems are designed and produced for translational research. It aims to translate novel biological systems into benefits for human health and environmental sustainability as well as train the next wave of synthetic biologists in this emerging field.

This multidisciplinary initiative leverages the expertise of researchers at the faculties of Engineering and Science as well as the Yong Loo Lin School of Medicine. SynCTI scientists will also work closely with industry partners and leading research groups worldwide, including University of California, Berkeley, Imperial College London and University of Edinburgh.

4. Synthetic Biology for Clinical and Technological Innovation

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This multidisciplinary initiative leverages the expertise of researchers at the faculties of Engineering and Science as well as the Yong Loo Lin School of Medicine. SynCTI scientists will also work closely with industry partners and leading research groups worldwide, including University of California, Berkeley, Imperial College London and University of Edinburgh.
The University has partnered real estate company City Developments Limited (CDL) to promote innovations in smart, green building technologies. In March 2016, CDL made a gift of $2.25 million to establish two new research laboratories dedicated to the study of smart building technologies for indoor and outdoor environments, and to provide funding for research projects.

A joint venture between NUS and A*STAR, the centre will focus on diseases of particular importance to the national and regional population such as tuberculosis, dementia and diabetes and also develop imaging capabilities in clinical areas including neuroscience, cardiology, pulmonary disorders and infectious diseases. It has established strong ties with Johns Hopkins University and University College London as well as global industry players such as Siemens Healthcare and Kao Corporation.

These initiatives will further entrench Singapore’s position as a leading international Smart City and improve the quality of life in our highly urbanised environment.

7. Sembcorp-NUS Corporate Laboratory

In April 2016, Sembcorp Industries and NUS jointly established the $60 million Sembcorp-NUS Corporate Laboratory to develop new, competitive and sustainable solutions in the fields of energy, water and waste-to-resource. Based at the Faculty of Engineering, the laboratory will tap the combined expertise of 45 researchers from NUS and 35 engineers from Sembcorp.

The laboratory’s joint team will develop cost-effective solutions for power generation, industrial wastewater treatment and water reuse. They will also study how to convert waste materials from power plants and incinerators into useful construction and other high-value materials.
Our flourishing enterprise ecosystem pushes the frontiers of innovation, and shapes the entrepreneurial and economic landscape at home and beyond.
We excel in turning ideas into commercial and functional reality. Both industry and academia hold the University in high esteem for the dynamic and lively culture of innovation among our students, faculty and alumni communities.

FESTIVAL OF IDEAS

Our InnovFest unBound is one of Singapore’s leading innovation events. The iconic two-day annual event kicked off in May and anchored the Smart Nation Innovations Week 2016. This year’s event was organised jointly with unBound Media, in partnership with the Infocomm Development Authority of Singapore.

In keeping with its “Where Asian Innovation Meets the World” theme, InnovFest unBound brought together 6,000 government leaders, senior corporate executives, leading researchers and academic luminaries, as well as entrepreneurs from across the globe. NUS showcased some 100 technologies and innovations from our faculties, research institutes, and community of start-ups. Students also had the invaluable opportunity of personally interacting with speakers and gaining new and exciting insights from them.

NURTURING BUDDING ENTREPRENEURS

The NUS Overseas Colleges (NOC) programme, established in 2001, provides internships at start-ups and high-growth companies for students in entrepreneurial hubs around the world and at the same time enables them to attend entrepreneurship classes at prestigious partner universities.

In Academic Year (AY) 2015/16, 270 students took part in our NOC programmes in Beijing, New York, Shanghai, Silicon Valley, Singapore, Stockholm and Tel Aviv, an increase of 13 per cent over the previous year. New locations in Lausanne and Munich, catering to technical students from undergraduate and graduate studies interested in technology commercialisation, were added in 2016.

NOC clearly has a major impact on Singapore’s entrepreneurial landscape. The Straits Times reported that industry experts found NOC the “single most important development to boost the start-up movement [in Singapore].”

Reflecting NOC’s status as a proven, reliable and valuable pipeline for future entrepreneurs, NOC alumni have gone on to establish more than 250 start-ups.

Notable achievements of NOC alumni companies in AY2015/16 include:

1. Start-ups being acquired or receiving funding:

   a. Customer feedback app Tribe: acquired by Mobikron in August 2015.
   c. E-commerce retailer HipVan: secured US$3.22 million in Series A funding in October 2015, which brought the company’s total funding to US$4.5 million.

2. NOC alumni and their companies gaining recognition:

   a. NOC alumni were among the inaugural Forbes’ 30 Under 30 Asia list. They are: Dian Guan, co-founder of Bolt Media; Lucas Ngoo and Quek Siu Rui, co-founders of Carousell; Chan Yi Wen, co-founder of Bolt Media; and Su Shu, founder of Mingyizhudeo.
   b. Royston Tay, co-founder of Zopim, which was acquired by Zendesk in 2014, was a recipient of the NUS Outstanding Young Alumni Award 2015 and also Entrepreneur of the Year at Singapore Computer Society’s 2016 IT Leader Awards.
   c. Henry Chan and Joel Leong, who co-founded ShopBack, won Gold, Best Innovative Start-Up (Growth Stage) and Silver, Best Innovative Infocomm Product (Consumer) at the 2015 Singapore infocomm Technology Federation awards.

Another entrepreneurial education programme is Lean LaunchPad Singapore, which seeks to help research scientists and engineers translate their inventive technologies into commercially viable products and feasible business ventures. Eleven companies have been incorporated since the 10-week long programme was launched in 2013. In AY2015/16, 27 teams took part in the fourth and fifth editions of Lean LaunchPad Singapore.

Our Summer Programme on Economic and Enterprise Development in Singapore also completed a successful season, attracting 55 undergraduate participants from eight countries.

BRIDGING RESEARCH AND INDUSTRY

NUS’ Industry Liaison Office (ILO) handles technology transfer matters and promotes research collaboration between NUS, industry and other parties. In AY2015/16, it handled an extensive range of invention disclosures and patents:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No. of invention disclosures received</td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No. of regular patents filed</td>
<td>479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No. of patents granted</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Some significant highlights in the period of review include:

1. Collaborations with industry, faculties and research centres

   a. Duke-NUS Medical School and Holmusk, a global tele-health platform, announced in August 2015, a research collaboration on using big data to improve care management for diabetes and mental health. The resulting new generation of tools will enable physicians and patients to make timely, evidence-based and personalised decisions about health and disease management.
   b. NUS, Halliburton Far East Pte Ltd and Halliburton Energy Services Inc entered into a Master Research Collaboration in November 2015 for joint research projects in various fields related to exploration for and production of hydrocarbons.
   c. In July 2016, Huawei International and NUS’ School of Computing agreed to cooperate on designing a real-time, high-throughput, low-power base station for 5G wireless baseband processing.

**Entrepreneurship**

### 2. Technology transfer and translation

a. The National Research Foundation approved funding for the National Additive Manufacturing Innovation Cluster in September 2015. The five-year funding programme supports the establishment of three separate Additive Manufacturing (AM) Centres at NUS and other local universities. The centre at NUS will focus on the development and translation of AM technologies for biomedical and healthcare applications.

b. The Membrane Science and Technology Consortium was officially launched in September 2015. It aims to develop novel membrane materials and process technologies targeting the municipal and industrial sectors. The consortium brings together a multidisciplinary group of NUS faculty, industry and government partners.

c. The Sembcorp-NUS Corporate Laboratory, established by Sembcorp Industries and NUS, was officially launched in April 2016. The laboratory is developing new, competitive and sustainable solutions in the areas of energy, water and waste-to-resource.

### 3. Pro-active spin-off development

a. LumiCell Pte Ltd: Following an exclusive licence signed in July 2015, LumiCell has exclusive access to molecular probes which can be used for cell imaging and real-time tracking medical applications in areas such as cancer as well as infectious and vascular diseases.

b. Dexecure: In November 2015, Dexecure successfully licensed technology that optimises the performance of mobile websites, by analysing and controlling the way in which JavaScript is loaded onto a page.

c. AeroLion Technologies Pte Ltd (ALT): A non-exclusive licence was inked in March 2016 for a non-GPS technology that offers autonomous navigation and obstacle avoidance in unknown indoor environments. This NUS-developed technology played a pivotal role in ALT being awarded the Environment and Water Industry funding by PUB.

In AY2015/16, ILD assisted in facilitating the licensing of NUS technologies for 19 NUS spin-off companies.

### PRIMED FOR TAKEOFF

**The NUS Start-Up Runway** provides comprehensive support for affiliated start-ups and spin-offs, including gaining access to funding and mentorship. It also provides co-working space, organises numerous events and workshops, and offers formal validation, incubation and acceleration programmes. Overseas launchpads such as Block 71 San Francisco and NUS (Suzhou) Research Institute further underpin the needs of growth-stage ventures seeking to expand internationally.

The NUS Start-Up Runway continued to be a hive of activity in AY2015/16.

- **Series A Investors League**, a partnership with The Co-Foundry, provides a platform for affiliated growth-stage start-ups to regularly meet and pitch to a select group of investors. Since its launch in July 2015, four events have been held attracting the participation of some 35 companies and over 100 angel investors, venture capitalists and corporates.


The NUS Start-Up Runway also held several exciting and engaging events, which were aimed at expanding the horizon of our budding entrepreneurs and their start-ups.

- **The DBS-NUS Social Venture Challenge Asia 2016** received over 1,000 entries from more than 30 countries in its third run. This edition of the competition saw increased involvement from corporates, such as Syngenta, Google, Visa and Unilever, which provided funding, pro bono mentorship and judging support.

### b. The Social Venture Lab@NUS

Initiated the Social Change series to encourage students to take the first step and expose them to change-making and eventually embark on the social entrepreneurship journey. The first of the series was the Social Change Festival in October 2015, a month-long programme which held weekly film screenings and discussions on specific social issues like ageing, social inclusion, and urban poverty. It was extended to Small Change Conversations: Change at Work in February 2016 which looked at practical ways to make society better.

- **In the inaugural Scale Up Singapore**, a joint seminar series by NUS Enterprise and NUS Business School, was held in February 2016. It shone a spotlight on the emerging market of the Internet of Things.

NUS Enterprise also works with our partners on entrepreneurship-related research projects:

a. **TechSG**, a digital platform that collects, mines and crunches data about start-ups, investors and incubators to provide the most comprehensive online resource for the industry. Developed by NUS Enterprise and Wonderlabs, and sponsored by IBM, TechSG provides curated research insights and analytical tools to track the diversity, interdependency, growth dynamics and vibrancy of Singapore’s entrepreneurial ecosystem. The site features close to 2,000 start-ups and founders as well as over 200 investors and entrepreneurship facilitators.

b. **Transferring Academic Knowledge and Expertise at NUS (TAKE-NUS)**, an integrated database and analytics system that maps and measures research outcomes and impact made by NUS researchers. Modeled after the TRIC database initiative at Imperial College, the analytic results from TAKE-NUS will be used to conduct a comparative study of NUS and Imperial College. The TAKE-NUS project is co-funded by the Ministry of Education.
Beyond the classroom, students uphold our long-standing tradition of serving society, locally and overseas.
COMMUNITY

ONE NUS

NUS students are constantly on the lookout for fresh new ways to catalyse the giving spirit among their peers, melding University activities with community help projects, locally and abroad. In Academic Year (AY) 2015/16, the projects for the beneficiaries range from raising funds to medical service to youth mentoring.

1. Unflagging efforts

The annual NUS Students’ Union (NUSSU) Rag and Flag event, which kicked off with Flag Day on 4 August, culminated in Rag Day on 7 August at the Float@Marina Bay. The event was held in tandem with NUS’ 110th anniversary and Singapore’s golden jubilee celebrations.

Reflecting NUS’ strong bonds with the community, the theme of Rag Day 2015 was “Where I belong” with a tagline “To be with the people”. The students successfully surpassed the $450,000 fundraising goal, collecting $451,120 for local beneficiaries.

2. Eye on health

• The Public Health Screening exercise, conducted by students from the Yong Loo Lin School of Medicine, Alice Lee Centre for Nursing Studies and the Faculty of Dentistry, took place at Clementi Central in October 2015. More than 1,000 persons attended the health screening. This health screening exercise has benefited some 15,000 people over the last decade.

• From August to October 2015, four Halls of Residence — Eusoff Hall, Temasek Hall, King Edward VII Hall and Sheares Hall joined forces to organise the Combined Hall Blood Donation Drive. More than 250 volunteers participated in this noble cause.

3. Senior care

• A group of engineering students from the Design-Centric Programme (DCP) has engaged wheelchair users in Kampong Glam and also gathered feedback from their care providers, volunteers and vendors to better understand the issues facing the elderly who use wheelchairs. The team is currently working on both engineering and non-engineering solutions to solve the more pressing problems identified.

• Following a visit to a home for the aged, students from the Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy (LKY School) were inspired to organise a panel session on elderly care and volunteerism in Singapore. The panel, held in November 2015, included representatives from the home and LKY School.

4. Youth mentoring

• Twenty Raffles Hall residents took up the role of camp leaders at CampVision — Live Your Dreams in December 2015 to mentor and impart values to some 100 at-risk youths. The students helped the troubled teens through physically and mentally challenging activities so as to teach them the importance of perseverance and teamwork.

• Students at Residential College 4 (RC4) have set up an interest group to launch a tuition programme in September 2015. Called Care, Accept, Share, Affirm or CASA for short, they provide tuition services to children from low-income, needy families living in the rental flats of Clementi neighbourhood. Besides tuition, the student volunteers also provide guidance on behavioural ethics as they believe this can help impart moral values and broaden the minds of the participants. Seventeen children from the neighbourhood are currently being taught by 15 students from RC4.

5. Social mission

• The Active Community Engagement Wing of College of Alice & Peter Tan (CAPT) organised a series of Community Engagement (CE) opportunities during the Freshman Orientation Camp (FOC). A total of 230 CAPT freshmen and student leaders interacted with various partner organisations such as Wesley Senior Activity Centre and Save Our Street Dogs at the FOC-CE Day in July 2015.

Another student-led initiative CAPTleidoscope was held in August 2015 where some 70 freshmen had further interactions with the partner organisations.

• The annual one-day NUS i.Volunteer event provides a platform for first-time volunteers to experience volunteerism. The 2015 NUS i.Volunteer took place in December 2015 when 140 NUS volunteers visited four Voluntary Welfare Organisations — Red Cross Home for the Disabled, HCA Hospice Care, Bizlink and Lakeside Family Service Centre.

• Since the Chua Thian Poh Community Leadership Programme began in 2011, students have been involved in research projects with partners with various social missions. Every year, their research findings and recommendations are presented at an annual symposium. This year’s symposium, which took place in April 2016, was attended by more than 200 people including Acting Minister for Education (Higher Education and Skills) Ong Ye Kung as Guest-of-Honour.

NUS helps our students realise their innate spirit of giving, providing them with a host of avenues to extend a helping hand to the underprivileged and wider community.
6. Healing with music

Students from the Yong Siew Toh Conservatory of Music (YSTCM) have embarked on novel projects to bring musical cheer to patients.

- YSTCM’s 15-member Conservatory Strings gave a performance at the Singapore General Hospital (SGH) in September 2015 and succeeded in raising close to $27,000 for the SGH Needy Patients Fund.

- YSTCM and Science Centre Singapore joined forces with Sengkang Health (SKH), National University Health System (NUHS) and Singapore National Youth Orchestra to organise the Neuroscience of Music Making creative workshop in November 2015. The workshop explored the neurological and biological processes behind thinking, feeling, hearing and making music. It also involved a senior citizens’ choir taking part in a dementia prevention study led by NUHS.

- Given the calming properties of music, a group of students called YSTCM Collective decided to launch the Healing Music project. Together with SKH staff, they participated in a week-long Creative Music Workshop at Alexandra Hospital in February 2016. The music created at the workshop was recorded and is now being played in hospital wards to enhance patient and staff well-being. The collaboration between YSTCM and SKH continued with ward performances and a lunchtime concert series for staff and patients.

7. Empathy across the seas

Exemplifying the traits of global citizens, the community efforts of NUS students also extend beyond Singapore’s shores.

- Eight DCP students from the Faculty of Engineering spent a week in Phnom Penh, Cambodia in August 2015 to help address the city’s water management and sanitation problems. They tested water quality from various sources in Smile Village, a residential area developed by non-governmental organisations, and are developing solutions to collect and retain the quality of rainwater. They are also exploring ways to turn waste into useful products. This is the group’s third trip to Phnom Penh.

- The Duke-NUS Overseas Volunteering Expedition is organised annually by Duke-NUS Medical School (Duke-NUS) students with the aim of improving health efforts in the region. In April 2016, a team of students and faculty conducted a three-day mobile clinic and health education programme for the underserved in Lembang, Indonesia where they provided health screening and treated common medical problems. They also educated children and teachers at an orphanage on personal hygiene and basic first aid skills.

- Since 2007, Duke-NUS has collaborated with KK Hospital and several Indonesian entities such as Citramas Foundation, Palang Merah (Red Cross) Indonesia and Rumah Sakit Budi Kemuliaan (Batam) to conduct health checks for children in Batam. These health screenings aim to assess the developmental milestones and general health of children under five years of age.

The 2015 health screening exercise was carried out in May where a team of doctors and nurses, together with 16 Duke-NUS medical students attended to a record-breaking 1,851 children in a single day. In May 2016, a similar team was deployed for the annual screening in Batam.

- For the fourth year running, Project Sawasdee from Sheares Hall brought a team of community-minded residents on an overseas community service project to Thailand from May to June 2016. The team had earlier conducted four fund-raising initiatives and worked closely with its long-term partner YMCA in Chiang Mai to better understand the needs of the beneficiaries.

CAMPUS ECO-SUSTAINABILITY

As the NUS community continually seeks to implement ways to enhance the environmental sustainability of our campus, NUS students too have launched a host of student-led initiatives.

- Three NUS student teams were among 100 students from over 30 universities who attended the 2015 Global University Climate Forum (GUCF) in Paris in December. The GUCF is a platform for student teams from universities around the world to collaborate on initiatives that promote sustainability at their home institutions.

At the forum, held alongside the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change Conference of Parties, the NUS student teams presented three innovative proposals:

- An application to replace goodie bags,
- A green guide to student event management, and
- Sustainable Solutions Network, which comprises an annual flagship conference and online networking platform

- The Students Against Violation of the Earth (SAVE) student group hosts the annual flagship event for their “NUS Goes Lite” campaign, which aims to encourage people to reduce their ecological footprint.

This year, the event was themed “Lite Lunches: Better Bento Choices” to emphasise the importance of reducing food and plastic wastage within NUS. A Japanese-themed pop-up café, Bento D’Lite, was set up at University Town in March 2016 to showcase the University’s green initiatives and promote environmentally friendly ideas such as reducing dependency on disposables and effective food portion control.
ACADEMIC YEAR IN REVIEW

PROFILE OF STUDENTS

Academic Year 2015/16 (as at February 2016)
- Undergraduate: 26,862
- Higher Degree: 7,577
- Graduate Diploma: 276
- TOTAL: 34,715

Academic Year 2014/15 (as at February 2015)
- Undergraduate: 26,338
- Higher Degree: 7,475
- Graduate Diploma: 295
- TOTAL: 34,108

Academic Year 2013/14 (as at February 2014)
- Undergraduate: 25,838
- Higher Degree: 7,525
- Graduate Diploma: 250
- TOTAL: 33,613

NUS STUDENTS ON STUDENT EXCHANGE*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Arts &amp; Social Sciences</th>
<th>Business</th>
<th>Computing</th>
<th>Dentistry</th>
<th>Design &amp; Environment</th>
<th>Engineering</th>
<th>Law</th>
<th>Medicine</th>
<th>Music</th>
<th>Science</th>
<th>Yale-NUS College</th>
<th>Joint multidisciplinary programmes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015/16</td>
<td>1,861</td>
<td>5,914</td>
<td>2,629</td>
<td>1,458</td>
<td>1,866</td>
<td>5,759</td>
<td>962</td>
<td>1,891</td>
<td>216</td>
<td>5,059</td>
<td>504</td>
<td>386</td>
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<tr>
<td>2014/15</td>
<td>1,922</td>
<td>730</td>
<td>642</td>
<td>381</td>
<td>74</td>
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<td></td>
<td>412</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>634</td>
<td>320</td>
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<tr>
<td>2013/14</td>
<td>1,966</td>
<td>1,677</td>
<td>1,454</td>
<td>218</td>
<td>1,249</td>
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<td>2009/10</td>
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<td>1,097</td>
<td>949</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>504</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>94</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL 26,862

UNDERGRADUATE ENROLMENT 2015/16 (as at February 2016)

GRADUATE STUDENT ENROLMENT 2015/16 (as at February 2016)

* Undergraduate students on student exchange with overseas partner universities

1 Includes Temasek Defence Systems Institute figures
2 Includes Risk Management Institute figures
ACADEMIC YEAR IN REVIEW

PROFILE OF CLASS OF 2016
(First Degree Graduates)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Discipline</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arts &amp; Social Sciences</td>
<td>1,485</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business</td>
<td>683</td>
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<tr>
<td>Computing</td>
<td>372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dentistry</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Design &amp; Environment</td>
<td>431</td>
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<tr>
<td>Engineering</td>
<td>1,619</td>
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<tr>
<td>Law</td>
<td>239</td>
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<tr>
<td>Medicine</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music</td>
<td>53</td>
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<td>Science</td>
<td>1,277</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joint multidisciplinary programmes</td>
<td>108</td>
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<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>6,697</td>
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</table>

PROFILE OF CLASS OF 2016
(Higher Degree & Graduate Diploma Graduates)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Discipline</th>
<th>Count</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>325</td>
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<tr>
<td>Business</td>
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<td>Computing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dentistry</td>
<td>26</td>
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<tr>
<td>Design &amp; Environment</td>
<td>306</td>
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<tr>
<td>Duke-NUS Medical School</td>
<td>55</td>
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<tr>
<td>Engineering¹</td>
<td>942</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Integrative Sciences &amp; Engineering</td>
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<tr>
<td>Law</td>
<td>124</td>
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<tr>
<td>Medicine</td>
<td>626</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Public Health</td>
<td>53</td>
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<tr>
<td>Public Policy</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science²</td>
<td>636</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute of Systems Science</td>
<td>338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singapore-MIT Alliance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Logistics Institute - Asia Pacific</td>
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<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>4,260</td>
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</table>

STUDENTS AT NUS OVERSEAS COLLEGES IN ACADEMIC YEAR 2015/16
(as at July 2016)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stockholm</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silicon Valley</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beijing</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singapore</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shanghai</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>270</td>
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</table>

PROFILE OF FACULTY AND STAFF (as at June 2016)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Faculty*</td>
<td>2,448</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research Staff</td>
<td>3,475</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Executive &amp; Professional</td>
<td>3,080</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Staff</td>
<td>2,279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>11,282</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

* Figures correct as at 1 July 2016 and exclude staff on honorary appointments.
** Figures correct as at 1 July 2016 and are based on degrees and graduate diplomas conferred between 1 July 2015 and 30 June 2016.
² Includes Temasek Defence Systems Institute figures.
¹ Includes Risk Management Institute figures.
Note: Figures shown are Full Time Equivalent and exclude staff on honorary appointments.
* Faculty include tenurable faculty and other teaching staff.
The University is grateful to our 11,623 donors for their generous gifts of S$226,978,821 in FY2015 (1 April 2015 to 31 March 2016).

GIFT RECEIPTS (S$ MILLION)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>FY2015</th>
<th>FY2014</th>
<th>FY2013</th>
<th>FY2012</th>
<th>FY2011</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>227.0</td>
<td>168.8</td>
<td>144.7</td>
<td>184.6</td>
<td>141.5</td>
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</table>

NUMBER OF DONORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>FY2015</th>
<th>FY2014</th>
<th>FY2013</th>
<th>FY2012</th>
<th>FY2011</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7,967</td>
<td>7,705</td>
<td>7,775</td>
<td>6,846</td>
<td>7,939</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GIVING BY DESIGNATION (IN VALUE)

- Duke-NUS Medical School: 19%
- NUS Yong Loo Lin School of Medicine: 34%
- Speciality Research Institutes / Centres: 9%
- Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy: 16%
- University-wide purposes: 17%
- Other Faculties / Schools / Institutes / Departments: 5%

In Academic Year 2015/16, 4,616 undergraduates received financial support*: 3,089 BURSARIES, 1,527 SCHOLARSHIPS

In Financial Year 2015, we established 8 NEW NAMED PROFESSORSHIPS

NUS has benefitted from 102 NAMED PROFESSORSHIPS made possible by benefactors

* University-wide bursaries and scholarships funded by Annual Giving funds, gifts designated to financial aid and unrestricted endowment funds
CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

INTRODUCTION

NUS is committed to a high standard of corporate governance and has always recognised the importance of good governance as being critical to the effective performance and operation of the University. Good governance is also crucial in realising its vision of being a leading global university centred in Asia, influencing the future, excelling in teaching, research, enterprise, thought leadership and public service. The University has accordingly put in place a corporate governance structure with comprehensive and clear lines of reporting, responsibility and accountability.

OUR GOVERNANCE EVALUATION CHECKLIST

In addition to the application of good governance practices as a corporate entity, we have as an institution of public character (“IPC”), adopted best practices in key areas of governance that are closely aligned to the principles enunciated in the Code of Governance for Charities and Institutions of a Public Character (the “Code”). In line with the disclosure requirement by the Charity Council that all IPCs are required to disclose the extent of their compliance with the Code, NUS’ Governance Evaluation Checklist can be found at the Charity Portal website www.charities.gov.sg.

OUR BOARD OF TRUSTEES

The NUS Board of Trustees comprises 24 members appointed by the Minister for Education, and is chaired by Mr Wong Ngit Liong. Our Board of Trustees includes respected business/industry leaders, academics, entrepreneurs, and professionals from the public and private sectors. Members are appointed on the strength of their calibre, experience, stature, ability to contribute to the oversight and development of the University, as well as strategic networking relationships they bring which are of strategic importance to the University. Profiles of the Board members are found on pages 8 to 15 of the Annual Report.

The Board of Trustees is responsible for ensuring that the University acts in the furtherance of its objectives in education and research, and properly accounts and safeguards the funds and assets of the University. The Board of Trustees works closely with the management and stakeholders of the University to shape the vision, chart the major directions, and develop programmes and initiatives to produce a strong and enduring impact for the University, and for Singapore and beyond.

To support the Board of Trustees in discharging its functions, Board committees have been formed as dictated by corporate, operational and business needs pursuant to the Articles of Association of the University. There are eight Board committees, namely, the Executive Committee, Audit Committee, Campus Planning and Development Committee, Entrepreneurship Committee, Investment Committee, Nominating Committee, Remuneration Committee, and Development Committee. These Board committees assist the Board of Trustees to provide oversight of the University and to facilitate decision making. Membership of the Board Committees is carefully selected to ensure an equitable distribution of responsibility among Board members and promote the effectiveness of each committee’s focus and contribution. Where necessary, non-Board members who have expertise in their respective fields are also co-opted to enhance the deliberations and decision making process of some of the Board Committees.

The present composition of the Board Committees is as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Executive Committee</th>
<th>Development Committee</th>
<th>Investment Committee</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mr Wong Ngit Liong (Chairman)</td>
<td>Mr Wong Ngit Liong (Chairman)</td>
<td>Mr Goh Yew Lin (Chairman)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prof Tan Chorh Chuan</td>
<td>Prof Tan Chorh Chuan</td>
<td>Prof Tan Chorh Chuan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Cheong Koon Huan</td>
<td>Dr Cheong Koon Huan</td>
<td>Mr Andrew Lim Ming-Hui</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr Lucas Chow Wing Keung</td>
<td>Dr Noeleen Heyzer</td>
<td>Mr Loh Chin Hua</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr Peter Ho Hak Ean</td>
<td>Mr Chaly Mah Chee Kheong</td>
<td>Dr Leslie Teo Eng Sipp</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ms Kay Kuok Oon Kwong</td>
<td>Mr Abdullah Tarmugi</td>
<td>Mr Lee Ming San (Co-opted)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr Andrew Lim Ming-Hui</td>
<td>Mr Wong Fong Fui</td>
<td>Ms Margaret Choo (Co-opted)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr Philip Tan Eng Seong</td>
<td>Ms Elaine Yew Wen Suen</td>
<td>Mr George Raymond Zage III (Co-opted)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Remuneration Committee</th>
<th>Audit Committee</th>
<th>Campus Planning and Development Committee</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mr Wong Ngit Liong (Chairman)</td>
<td>Mr Philip Tan Eng Seong (Chairman)</td>
<td>Mr Peter Ho Hak Ean (Chairman)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr Peter Ho Hak Ean</td>
<td>Mr Goh Choon Phong</td>
<td>Mr Peter Ho Chor Chuan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prof Olaf Kübler</td>
<td>Mr Neo Kian Hong</td>
<td>Dr Cheong Koon Hua</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr Chaly Mah Chee Kheong</td>
<td>Mr Ng Wai King</td>
<td>Ms Chong Siak Ching</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr Neo Kian Hong</td>
<td>Mr Chaly Mah Chee Kheong</td>
<td>Prof Olaf Kübler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr Ng Wai King</td>
<td>Entrepreneurship Committee</td>
<td>Mr Raymond Woo (Co-opted)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ms Elaine Yew Wen Suen</td>
<td>Ms Yvonne Kwek (Co-opted)</td>
<td>Mr Siew Man Kok (Co-opted)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Nominating Committee

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mr Wong Ngit Liong (Chairman)</th>
<th>Mr Peter Ho Hak Ean</th>
<th>Mr Goh Choon Phong</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Amb Chan Heng Chee</td>
<td>Mr Neo Kian Hong</td>
<td>Mr Ng Wai King</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr Michael Lien Jown Leam</td>
<td>Mr Chaly Mah Chee Kheong</td>
<td>Mr Chaly Mah Chee Kheong</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr Andrew Lim Ming-Hui</td>
<td>Mr Abdullah Tarmugi</td>
<td>Ms Harjit Gill (Co-opted)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr Philip Tan Eng Seong</td>
<td>Ms Elaine Yew Wen Suen</td>
<td>Mr Peter Ho Yew Chi (Co-opted)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr Wong Fong Fui</td>
<td>Mr Gay Chee Cheong (Co-opted)</td>
<td>Dr Wong Kar King (Co-opted)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ms Elaine Yew Wen Suen</td>
<td>Ms Kay Kuok Oon Kwong</td>
<td>Ms Margaret Choo (Co-opted)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr Cheong Koon Huan</td>
<td>Prof Tan Chorh Chuan</td>
<td>Mr Andrew Lim Ming-Hui</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Entrepreneurship Committee

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mr Lucas Chow Wing Keung (Chairman)</th>
<th>Mr Peter Ho Hak Ean</th>
<th>Mr Goh Choon Phong</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Amb Chan Heng Chee</td>
<td>Mr Neo Kian Hong</td>
<td>Mr Ng Wai King</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mr Michael Lien Jown Leam</td>
<td>Mr Chaly Mah Chee Kheong</td>
<td>Mr Chaly Mah Chee Kheong</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr Andrew Lim Ming-Hui</td>
<td>Mr Abdullah Tarmugi</td>
<td>Ms Harjit Gill (Co-opted)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr Philip Tan Eng Seong</td>
<td>Ms Elaine Yew Wen Suen</td>
<td>Mr Peter Ho Yew Chi (Co-opted)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mr Wong Fong Fui</td>
<td>Mr Gay Chee Cheong (Co-opted)</td>
<td>Dr Wong Kar King (Co-opted)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ms Elaine Yew Wen Suen</td>
<td>Ms Kay Kuok Oon Kwong</td>
<td>Ms Margaret Choo (Co-opted)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

OUR SENIOR MANAGEMENT

Management functions and day-to-day operations of the University are led by the Senior Management of the University, headed by the President, Professor Tan Chorh Chuan. The President is the University’s Chief Executive Officer. Details of the management team can be found at its website: www.nus.edu.sg.

OUR POLICIES AND PROCEDURES TO MANAGE CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

Board members and staff are required in their respective capacities to act at all times in the best interest of the University. Policies and procedures are designed to prevent and address potential conflict-of-interest situations while promoting ethical business conduct of officers and staff in line with the strong focus of the University on integrity.

NUS’ Articles of Association contain provisions for the management and avoidance of conflicts of interest by members of its Board of Trustees. Such provisions include (a) permitting a Board member to be interested in any transaction with NUS provided that the member has declared the nature of the interest to the Board of Trustees and abstains from participating in the Board’s decision in respect of the transaction concerned, (b) permitting a Board member, or a firm associated with the member, to act in any professional capacity for the University and to be remunerated for professional services as if the Board member was not a Trustee, and (c) permitting a Board member to be reimbursed for out-of-pocket expenses, travelling and other expenses properly incurred by the Board member in attending and returning from meetings of the Board of Trustees, any of its committees, or any general meeting of the University or otherwise in connection with the affairs of the University. NUS Articles expressly stipulate that Board members shall not receive any remuneration for services rendered by them as members of the Board of Trustees.

In addition, the Board of Trustees has adopted the practice of requiring every Board member to annually review and refresh their independence by disclosing to the Nominating Committee whether there are any factors that will affect the member’s independence in the decision making process of the Board.

The University’s terms of business and code of conduct for staff include a Conflict of Interest Policy which all staff members must observe and comply with. In accordance with the current Policy, staff must ensure that their private activities and interests do not conflict with their professional obligations to the University. Where there is potential violation of a prohibition, the staff member shall make a full disclosure and may request for an exception. Approval for an exception will be at the discretion of the University. In addition, staff members must declare annually their compliance with the University’s prevailing policy on conflict of interest and other related policies.

The University’s terms of business and code of conduct for staff include a Conflict of Interest Policy which all staff members must observe and comply with. In accordance with the current Policy, staff must ensure that their private activities and interests do not conflict with their professional obligations to the University. Where there is potential violation of a prohibition, the staff member shall make a full disclosure and may request for an exception. Approval for an exception will be at the discretion of the University. In addition, staff members must declare annually their compliance with the University’s prevailing policy on conflict of interest and other related policies.
The Summary Financial Statements as set out on pages 64 to 72 contain only a summary of the information in the full financial statements. The Summary Financial Statements do not contain sufficient information to allow for a full understanding of the results and the state of affairs of the Group and the Company.

For further information, the full financial statements and the Auditor’s Report on those statements should be consulted. Readers who require a copy of the full financial statements can contact the Company’s Office of Financial Services, University Hall, Tan Chin Tuan Wing #03-02, 21 Lower Kent Ridge Road, Singapore 119077. Tel: 6516 1981. The full financial report can also be viewed at the Company’s website: http://www.nus.edu.sg/annualreport/.

IMPORTANT NOTE

The Trustees are pleased to present their statement to the members together with the summary financial statements of the National University of Singapore (“the Company”) and its subsidiaries (collectively, “the Group”) which comprise statements of financial position and statements of comprehensive income of the Group and Company as of and for the financial year ended 31 March 2016.

TRUSTEES

The Trustees of the Company in office at the date of this report are:

Mr Wong Ngit Liong – Chairman
Professor Tan Chorh Chuan
Ambassador Chan Heng Chee
Dr Cheong Koon Hean
Ms Chong Siak Ching
Mr Lucas Chow Wing Keung
Mr Goh Choon Phong
Mr Goh Yew Lin
Dr Noeleen Heyzer

Mr Peter Ho Hak Ean
Professor Olaf Kübler
Mdm Kay Kuok Oon Kwong
Mr Michael Lien Jown Leam
Mr Andrew Lim Ming-Hui
Mr Chaly Mah Chee Kheong
Mr Neo Kian Hong
Mr Ng Wai King
Mr Phillip Tan Eng Seong

Mr Abdullah Tarmugi
Dr Teh Kok Peng
Ms Elaine Yew Wen Suen
Mr Loh Chin Hua (Appointed 1 April 2016)
Dr Leslie Teo (Appointed 1 April 2016)
Mr Wong Fong Fui (Appointed 1 April 2016)

ARRANGEMENTS TO ENABLE TRUSTEES TO ACQUIRE SHARES AND DEBENTURES

Neither at the end of nor at any time during the financial year was the Company a party to any arrangement whose objects are, or one of whose object is, to enable the Trustees of the Company to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares or debentures of the Company or any other body corporate.
The accompanying summary financial statements of National University of Singapore (the “Company”) and its subsidiaries (the “Group”), which comprise the statements of financial position of the Group and the Company as at 31 March 2016 and the statements of comprehensive income of the Group and the Company, and related notes, are derived from the audited financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries for the year then ended. We expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those financial statements in our report dated 29 July 2016.

The summary financial statements do not contain all the disclosures required by the Singapore Financial Reporting Standards. Reading the summary financial statements, therefore, is not a substitute for reading the audited financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries.

MANAGEMENT’S RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE SUMMARY FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management is responsible for the preparation of a summary of the audited financial statements derived from the annual financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries for the year ended 31 March 2016, and be in such form and contain such information so as to be consistent with the audited financial statements.

AUDITOR’S RESPONSIBILITY

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the summary financial statements based on our procedures, which were conducted in accordance with Singapore Standard on Auditing 810, "Engagements to Report on Summary Financial Statements".

OPINION

In our opinion, the summary financial statements are consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements and the Director’s report of the Company and its subsidiaries for the year ended 31 March 2016 from which they are derived.

ERNST & YOUNG LLP
Public Accountants and Chartered Accountants
Singapore
29 July 2016
## STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION
### AS AT 31 MARCH 2016

### GROUP

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>31 March 2016</th>
<th>31 March 2015</th>
<th>31 March 2016</th>
<th>31 March 2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>NON-CURRENT ASSETS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subsidiary companies</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>328</td>
<td>328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associated companies</td>
<td>122,925</td>
<td>115,777</td>
<td>73,057</td>
<td>72,457</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed assets</td>
<td>3,484,025</td>
<td>3,485,032</td>
<td>3,481,580</td>
<td>3,482,924</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intangible assets</td>
<td>8,109</td>
<td>9,916</td>
<td>8,094</td>
<td>9,904</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Available-for-sale investments</td>
<td>8,428</td>
<td>11,215</td>
<td>4,773</td>
<td>4,742</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student loans (repayable after 12 months)</td>
<td>226,811</td>
<td>227,228</td>
<td>226,811</td>
<td>227,228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long-term loan to subsidiary company</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepayments (to be utilised after 12 months)</td>
<td>458</td>
<td>528</td>
<td>458</td>
<td>528</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Non-Current Assets</strong></td>
<td>3,850,756</td>
<td>3,849,696</td>
<td>3,795,351</td>
<td>3,798,361</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### CURRENT ASSETS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>31 March 2016</th>
<th>31 March 2015</th>
<th>31 March 2016</th>
<th>31 March 2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Student loans (repayable within 12 months)</td>
<td>78,041</td>
<td>73,760</td>
<td>78,041</td>
<td>73,760</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Debtors</td>
<td>487,445</td>
<td>492,503</td>
<td>486,712</td>
<td>490,755</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consumable stores</td>
<td>457</td>
<td>624</td>
<td>265</td>
<td>336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deposits and prepayments (to be utilised within 12 months)</td>
<td>42,994</td>
<td>105,071</td>
<td>42,617</td>
<td>103,934</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amounts owing by subsidiary companies</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>889</td>
<td>979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Investments at fair value through income or expenditure</td>
<td>6,379,425</td>
<td>5,984,437</td>
<td>6,379,425</td>
<td>5,984,437</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Derivative financial instruments</td>
<td>82,771</td>
<td>4,242</td>
<td>82,771</td>
<td>4,242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash and cash equivalents</td>
<td>753,977</td>
<td>728,450</td>
<td>733,145</td>
<td>708,465</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assets held for sale</td>
<td>7,825,110</td>
<td>7,389,167</td>
<td>7,802,865</td>
<td>7,386,928</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Current Assets</strong></td>
<td>7,825,110</td>
<td>7,400,307</td>
<td>7,802,865</td>
<td>7,386,928</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL ASSETS**

<p>| | | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11,675,866</td>
<td>11,250,003</td>
<td>11,598,216</td>
<td>11,176,489</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### CURRENT LIABILITIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>31 March 2016</th>
<th>31 March 2015</th>
<th>31 March 2016</th>
<th>31 March 2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Creditors and accrued expenses</td>
<td>384,961</td>
<td>310,483</td>
<td>382,381</td>
<td>307,532</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provisions</td>
<td>90,240</td>
<td>92,093</td>
<td>95,080</td>
<td>89,687</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grants received in advance</td>
<td>456,926</td>
<td>435,988</td>
<td>452,859</td>
<td>431,136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deferred tuition and other fees</td>
<td>69,373</td>
<td>67,953</td>
<td>69,248</td>
<td>67,808</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Derivative financial instruments</td>
<td>709</td>
<td>49,606</td>
<td>709</td>
<td>49,606</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amounts owing to subsidiary companies</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>25,937</td>
<td>35,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advances from Government for student loans (due within 12 months)</td>
<td>75,494</td>
<td>71,721</td>
<td>75,494</td>
<td>71,721</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed rate notes and term loan (due within 12 months)</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>350,000</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>350,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Current Liabilities</strong></td>
<td>1,084,703</td>
<td>1,377,844</td>
<td>1,101,708</td>
<td>1,393,712</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>31 March 2016</th>
<th>31 March 2015</th>
<th>31 March 2016</th>
<th>31 March 2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Advances from Government for student loans (due after 12 months)</td>
<td>217,430</td>
<td>177,681</td>
<td>217,430</td>
<td>177,681</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed rate notes and term loan (due after 12 months)</td>
<td>900,000</td>
<td>500,000</td>
<td>900,000</td>
<td>500,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deferred capital grants</td>
<td>1,874,875</td>
<td>2,002,377</td>
<td>1,872,498</td>
<td>2,000,378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Non-CURRENT Liabilities</strong></td>
<td>2,992,305</td>
<td>2,680,058</td>
<td>2,989,928</td>
<td>2,678,059</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL LIABILITIES**

|                                | 4,077,008     | 4,057,902     | 4,091,636     | 4,071,771     |

**NET ASSETS**

|                                | 7,598,858     | 7,192,101     | 7,506,580     | 7,104,718     |

### FUNDS AND RESERVES

<p>| | | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>ACCUMULATED SURPLUS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Designated General Funds</td>
<td>2,406,939</td>
<td>2,267,248</td>
<td>2,337,013</td>
<td>2,195,353</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Restricted Funds</td>
<td>1,703,656</td>
<td>1,801,039</td>
<td>1,682,438</td>
<td>1,788,354</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Accumulated Surplus</strong></td>
<td>4,110,595</td>
<td>4,068,327</td>
<td>4,019,451</td>
<td>3,983,707</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ENDOWMENT FUNDS</strong></td>
<td>3,486,406</td>
<td>3,120,319</td>
<td>3,485,974</td>
<td>3,119,887</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FAIR VALUE RESERVE</strong></td>
<td>1,891</td>
<td>3,377</td>
<td>1,155</td>
<td>1,124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL FUNDS AND RESERVES</strong></td>
<td>7,598,858</td>
<td>7,192,101</td>
<td>7,506,580</td>
<td>7,104,718</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.
The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.
NOTES TO THE SUMMARY FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

1 GENERAL
The Company (Registration Number 200604346E) is incorporated in Singapore as a public company limited by guarantee and its registered office and place of business is located at 21 Lower Kent Ridge Road Singapore 119077.

The Company is principally engaged in the advancement and dissemination of knowledge, and the promotion of research and scholarship.

The consolidated financial statements of the Group and the statement of financial position, statement of comprehensive income and statement of changes in funds and reserves of the Company as of and for the year ended 31 March 2016 were authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution of the Trustees on 29 July 2016.

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

ADOPTION OF NEW AND REVISED STANDARDS - In the current financial year, the Group has adopted all the new and revised FRSs and Interpretations of FRS (“INT FRS”) that are relevant to its operations and effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 April 2015. The adoption of these new/revised FRSs and INT FRSs does not result in changes to the Group’s and Company’s accounting policies and has no material effect on the financial statements for the current or prior years.

The Group has not adopted the following standards that have been issued but are not yet effective:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Effective for annual periods beginning on or after</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FRS 114 Regulatory Deferral Accounts</td>
<td>1 January 2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amendments to FRS 16 and FRS 41 Agriculture – Bearer Plants</td>
<td>1 January 2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amendments to FRS 27 Equity Method in Separate Financial Statements</td>
<td>1 January 2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amendments to FRS 16 and FRS 38 Clarification of Acceptable Methods of Depreciation and Amortisation</td>
<td>1 January 2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Improvements to FRSs (November 2014)</td>
<td>1 January 2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amendments to FRS 111 Accounting for Acquisitions of Interests in Joint Operations</td>
<td>1 January 2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a) Amendments to FRS 105 Non-current Assets Held for Sale and Discontinued Operations</td>
<td>1 January 2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) Amendments to FRS 107 Financial Instruments: Disclosures</td>
<td>1 January 2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(c) Amendments to FRS 19 Employee Benefits</td>
<td>1 January 2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amendments to FRS 1 Disclosure Initiative</td>
<td>1 January 2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amendments to FRS 110, FRS 112 and FRS 28 Investment Entities: Applying the Consolidation Exception</td>
<td>1 January 2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRS 115 Revenue from Contracts with Customers</td>
<td>1 January 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRS 109 Financial Instruments</td>
<td>1 January 2018</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amendments to FRS 110 and FRS 28 Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture</td>
<td>To be determined</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont’d)

At the date of authorisation of these financial statements, the management has considered and anticipated that the adoption of the FRSs, INT FRSs and amendments to FRS that were issued but not effective until future periods will have no material impact on the financial statements of the Group and the Company in the year of their initial adoption, except for FRS 115 and FRS 109 which the Group is currently assessing the impact. The details are as follows:

FRS 115 Revenue from Contracts with Customers
FRS 115 was issued in November 2014 and establishes a new five-step model that will apply to revenue arising from contracts with customers.

Under FRS 115 revenue is recognised at an amount that reflects the consideration to which an entity expects to be entitled in exchange for transferring goods or services to a customer. The principles in FRS 115 provide a more structured approach to measuring and recognising revenue. The new revenue standard is applicable to all entities and will supersede all current revenue recognition requirements under FRS. Either a full or modified retrospective application is required for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2018 with early adoption permitted.

The Group is currently assessing the impact of FRS 115 and plans to adopt the new standard on the required effective date.

FRS 109 Financial Instruments
In December 2014, the ASC issued the final version of FRS 109 Financial Instruments which reflects all phases of the financial instruments project and replaces FRS 39 Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement. The standard introduces new requirements for classification and measurement, impairment, and hedge accounting. FRS 109 is effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2018, with early application permitted. Retrospective application is required, but comparative information is not compulsory in the year of adoption.

The Group is currently assessing the impact of FRS 109 and plans to adopt the new standard on the required effective date.

3 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Parties are considered to be related if one party has the ability to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions.

The Group receives grants from the Ministry of Education (MOE) to fund its operations and is subject to certain controls set by MOE.

Hence, other government-controlled enterprises are considered related parties of the Group. Many of the Group’s transactions and arrangements are with related parties and the effect of these on the basis determined between the parties is reflected in these financial statements. For related parties debtors and creditors balances, the terms of these balances are disclosed in the respective notes to the financial statements.

There were transactions with corporations in which certain trustees have the ability to control or exercise significant influence.

Details of significant balances and transactions between the related parties are described below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$’000</td>
<td>$’000</td>
<td>$’000</td>
<td>$’000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Government-controlled enterprises and companies within the Group</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balances</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Debtors</td>
<td>407,029</td>
<td>376,365</td>
<td>406,747</td>
<td>376,657</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amount owing by subsidiary companies</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>889</td>
<td>979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long-term loan to subsidiary companies</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creditors and accrued expenses</td>
<td>1,632</td>
<td>689</td>
<td>1,632</td>
<td>689</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amount owing to subsidiary company</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>25,937</td>
<td>26,222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deferred Capital Grants</td>
<td>1,875,924</td>
<td>2,001,841</td>
<td>1,874,790</td>
<td>2,000,378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grants received in advance</td>
<td>458,463</td>
<td>410,190</td>
<td>452,854</td>
<td>406,383</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Translations</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Endowed donations</td>
<td>2,370</td>
<td>1,134</td>
<td>2,370</td>
<td>1,134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-endowed donations</td>
<td>5,409</td>
<td>10,322</td>
<td>5,409</td>
<td>10,322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other income</td>
<td>18,892</td>
<td>18,892</td>
<td>18,892</td>
<td>20,265</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other operating expenditure</td>
<td>80,706</td>
<td>75,552</td>
<td>80,706</td>
<td>78,535</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating/capital grants received</td>
<td>1,984,625</td>
<td>1,620,774</td>
<td>1,962,226</td>
<td>1,600,989</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corporations in which trustees have the ability to control or exercise significant influence (including donations received from trustees)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balances</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Debtors</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creditors and accrued expenses</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Translations</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Endowed donations</td>
<td>1,363</td>
<td>9,920</td>
<td>1,363</td>
<td>9,920</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-endowed donations</td>
<td>24,029</td>
<td>788</td>
<td>24,029</td>
<td>788</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other income</td>
<td>441</td>
<td>299</td>
<td>441</td>
<td>299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other operating expenditure</td>
<td>1,113</td>
<td>1,132</td>
<td>1,113</td>
<td>1,132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating/capital grants received</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4. KEY MANAGEMENT PERSONNEL COMPENSATION

The compensation for twenty-two (2015: nineteen) key management personnel (includes the remuneration of an executive trustee) are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>GROUP AND COMPANY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>S$'000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Short-term benefits</td>
<td>14,297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post-employment benefits</td>
<td>327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>14,624</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>